

GKI RANK

64/132

GKI SCORE

45.9

WORLD AVERAGE

46.5

#### **COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**

Guyana is a moderate performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks  $64^{\text{th}}$  out of 132 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2022 and  $9^{\text{th}}$  out of the 28 countries with high human development.

# AREAS OF STRENGTH

- + Firms that spend on R&D (%)
- + Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)
- + MSME financing gap (% GDP)
- Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education
- + Firms offering formal training (%)

## AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

- Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)
- Research institutions prominence
- Building quality control
- Youth not in employment, education or training (%)
- Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)

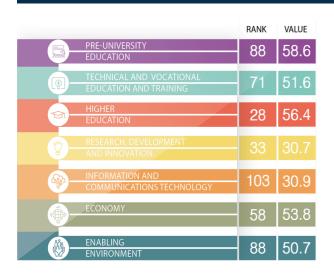
### **SECTORAL INDICES**

**KEY INDICATORS** 

GDP (US\$ billions): 17.621

Population: 804,567

HDI: 0.714





### **GKI PILLARS**



	Rank	Value	
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	88	58.6	HIGHER EDUCATION
Knowledge capital	91	59.4	Inputs
Enrolment	78	83.21	Expenditure
Net enrolment rate in primary education	60	93.59	Government expenditure per tertiary student
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	78	89.76	Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	88	66.29	Enrolment
Completion	98	54.04	Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	116	46.15	Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)
Completion rate in upper secondary education	73	61.92	Resources
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	n/a	n/a	Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education
Outcomes	87	40.89	Researchers in higher education (%)
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a	Learning environment
Learning-adjusted years of schooling	93	40.89	Diversity and academic freedom
Educational enabling environment	87	57.9	Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity
Expenditure	120	10.17	Inbound mobility rate
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	110	16.41	Academic freedom
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	101	10.8	Equity and inclusiveness
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	111	10.6	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	105	2.86	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity
Resources	74	70.38	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	65	68.9	Outputs
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	68	71.86	Attainment
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	n/a	n/a	Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	n/a	n/a	Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent
Early learning	17	83.29	Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	7	83.82	Employment
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	13	79.86	Labour force participation rate with advanced education
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	13	87.32	Unemployment rate with advanced education
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	44	82.18	Impact
Equity and inclusiveness	72	67.77	University-industry collaboration in R&D
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	99	78.87	Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	65	42.93	RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	52	81.5	Inputs
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	71	51.6	Inputs of R&D institutions
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	<b>71</b>	<b>51.6 50.9</b>	Inputs of R&D institutions GERD (% GDP)
TVET components	32	50.9	GERD (% GDP)
TVET components Continuous training and skilling	<b>32</b> 25	<b>50.9</b> 59.55	GERD (% GDP) GERD per researcher
TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)	32 25 6	<b>50.9</b> 59.55 84.22	GERD (% GDP) GERD per researcher Researchers per thousand labour force
TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	32 25 6 23	50.9 59.55 84.22 76.61	GERD (% GDP) GERD per researcher Researchers per thousand labour force Tertlary graduates from STEM programmes (%)
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Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)  Equity and inclusiveness  Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity	32 25 6 23 107 63 n/a 87 70 55 57 63 42 14 98 125 109 52 n/a 113 79 81 70 70 70	50.9 59.55 84.22 76.61 17.82 49.38 n/a 8.46 90.3 43.71 52.87 52.6 24.46 44.92 52.3 40.8 0 69.76 n/a 52.65 43.53 49.53 37.52 72.53 n/a	GERD (% GDP) GERD per researcher Researchers per thousand labour force Tertlary graduates from STEM programmes (%) Inputs of RDI in business enterprises GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)
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Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)  Equity and inclusiveness  Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity	32 25 6 23 107 63 n/a 87 70 55 57 63 42 14 98 125 109 52 n/a 113 79 81 70 70 70	50.9 59.55 84.22 76.61 17.82 49.38 n/a 8.46 90.3 43.71 52.87 52.6 24.46 44.92 52.3 40.8 0 69.76 n/a 52.65 43.53 49.53 37.52 72.53 n/a	GERD (% GDP) GERD per researcher Researchers per thousand labour force Tertlary graduates from STEM programmes (%) Inputs of RDI in business enterprises GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)

	Rank	Value
HIGHER EDUCATION	28	56.4
nputs	12	53.6
Expenditure	64	25.08
Government expenditure per tertiary student	102	1.83
Feaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	36	48.33
Enrolment	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	n/a 14	n/a 82.16
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	39	82.16
Researchers in higher education (%)	n/a	n/a
earning environment	52	52.8
Diversity and academic freedom	49	56.66
eachers in tertiary education, gender parity	25	88.75
nbound mobility rate	103	1.02
Academic freedom	56	80.2
Equity and inclusiveness	27	48.99
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	18	90.92
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	43	6.62
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	17	49.44
Outputs	13	62.7
Attainment Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Educational attainment rate, bacherors or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Educational attainment rate, master 5 or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Employment	59	79.44
abour force participation rate with advanced education	48	77.41
Jnemployment rate with advanced education	73	81.48
mpact	35	45.95
Jniversity-industry collaboration in R&D	55	45.95
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	n/a	n/a
nputs	20	48.2
nputs of R&D institutions	44	35.97
GERD (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
GERD per researcher	n/a	n/a
Researchers per thousand labour force	n/a	n/a
Fertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)  nputs of RDI in business enterprises	102	35.97 96.99
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	2	96.99
nputs of societal innovation	94	23.98
ligh-skilled employment (%)	70	27.11
ntellectual property payments (% total trade)	99	1.76
State of cluster development	84	43.08
Dutputs	61	22.1
Dutputs of R&D institutions	29	35.78
Average documents per researcher	n/a	n/a 35.78
Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	55 n/a	35.78 n/a
Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	71	16.02
ntellectual property receipts (% total trade)	92	0.09
ndustrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	n/a	n/a
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	66	2.24
Firms producing new products and services (%)	58	45.73
Dutputs of societal innovation	128	0.7
rademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	n/a	n/a
Cultural goods exports (% exports)	112	0.7
Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	n/a 83	n/a
mpact		<b>21.8</b> 13.86
Quality Research institutions prominence	100	0
Growth of innovative companies	57	50.8
SO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	97	3.78
SO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	124	0.85
inkages	47	21.33
GERD financed from abroad (%)	n/a	n/a
loint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	24	21.33
Computer software spending (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Business development	76	30.24
New business density per thousand population	68	6.44
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	59	54.04

	Rank	Value
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	103	30.9
Infrastructure	118	30.4
Coverage	115	27.3
3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	110	64.72
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	109 75	0.05 17.12
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)  Quality	102	5.37
Mobile upload and download speeds	n/a	n/a
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	n/a	n/a
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	91	5.37
Affordability	119	58.49
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	92	76.11
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	110	74.37
Internet and telephony competition	125	25
Access Subscriptions	101	<b>23.3</b> 31.43
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	117	12.97
International Internet bandwidth per user	34	49.65
Households with Internet access at home (%)	102	31.66
Skills and employment	95	15.25
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	69	25.66
ICT employment (%)	88	4.85
Usage	86	39
Services Government online services	92	39.17 45.09
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	104 n/a	45.09 n/a
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	n/a	n/a
Internet users (%)	106	33.25
Outcomes	76	38.89
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	24	61.28
E-participation	123	21.59
Internet activities by individuals (%)	n/a	n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	73	33.81
ECONOMY  Economic competitiveness	58	53.8
Economic competitiveness		40.7
Infrastructura invastment	100	43.7
Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	100 126 n/a	43.7 33.05 n/a
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	126	33.05
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	126 n/a	33.05 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance	126 n/a 118	33.05 n/a 33.96
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity	126 n/a 118 26	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a 68	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 50.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a 68 46	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 50.6 61.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a 68 46 81	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 50.6 61.8 12.96
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)  MSME financing gap (% GDP)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a 68 46 81 4	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 50.6 61.8 12.96 95.42
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)  MSME financing gap (% GDP)  Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 n/a 68 46 81 4 40	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 12.96 95.42 77.01
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)  MSME financing gap (% GDP)  Tax and contribution rate (% profit)  Bank non-performing loans (%)  Domestic value added  Medium- and high-tech activities value added	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 n/a 68 46 81 4 40 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 12.96 95.42 77.01 n/a 39.46 n/a
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)  MSME financing gap (% GDP)  Tax and contribution rate (% profit)  Bank non-performing loans (%)  Domestic value added  Medium- and high-tech activities value added  Industry and services value added (% GDP)	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 55 5 n/a 668 46 81 4 40 n/a 33	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 5.87 61.08 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 12.96 95.42 77.01 n/a 39.46 n/a 60.57
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Market concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)  Debt dynamics  Financing and domestic value added  Financing and taxes  Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)  MSME financing gap (% GDP)  Tax and contribution rate (% profit)  Bank non-performing loans (%)  Domestic value added  Medium- and high-tech activities value added	126 n/a 118 26 131 68 85 112 n/a 75 32 77 n/a 126 102 96 12 55 5 n/a 68 46 81 4 40 n/a 71 n/a	33.05 n/a 33.96 38.53 26.67 54.26 85.6 20.02 n/a 57.14 67 50.19 n/a 83.61 83.8 71.65 95.95 n/a 12.96 95.42 77.01 n/a 39.46 n/a

	Rank	Value
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	88	50.7
Governance	67	46.4
Political environment	56	49.24
Peace and stability	69	42.92
Voice and accountability	53	55.56
Quality of institutions	78	43.59
Rule of law	86	38.46
Control of corruption	65	50
Government effectiveness	85	42.31
Socio-economic Socio-economic	98	47.9
Gender equity	99	59.58
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	36	55.56
Female-to-male labour force participation	102	63.61
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	n/a	n/a
Social inclusion	65	65.88
Social protection coverage (% population)	1	100
Adult literacy rate	73	84.78
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	128	12.86
Standard of living	116	18.29
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	n/a	n/a
GDP per capita	55	18.29
Health and environment	107	57.9
Health	96	64.71
Universal health coverage	49	74.28
Healthy life expectancy (years)	110	44.35
Under-five mortality rate	96	75.51
Environmental performance	84	51.07
Renewable energy consumption (%)	96	11.79
Ecological footprint per capita	75	80.4
Natural hazard exposure	55	61

\*All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).