

GKI RANK

79/132

GKI SCORE

43.4

WORLD AVERAGE

46.5

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Sri Lanka is a moderate performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 79th out of 132 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2022 and 16th out of the 28 countries with high human development.

SRI LANKA STR

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions): 284.912

Population: 21,773,441

HDI: 0.782

AREAS OF STRENGTH

- + Poverty headcount ratio (% population)
- Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education
- Labour force participation rate with shortcycle tertiary education
- Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education
- Labour force participation rate with advanced education

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

- Government expenditure on vocational education (%)
- Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)
- Female-to-male ratio in parliament
- Building quality control
- Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)

SECTORAL INDICES





GKI PILLARS



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PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	75	Value 65.5	HIGHER EDUCATION
Knowledge capital	49	77.3	Inputs
Enrolment	43	93.43	Expenditure
Net enrolment rate in primary education	31	98.17	Government expenditure per tertiary student
Net enrolment rate in primary education	8	99.84	Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)
	58	82.29	Enrolment
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education			Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)
Completion	34	80.84	
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	28	84.62	Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)
Completion rate in upper secondary education	n/a	n/a	Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	26	77.06	,
Dutcomes	52	57.49	Researchers in higher education (%)
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a	Learning environment
_earning-adjusted years of schooling	68	57.49	Diversity and academic freedom
Educational enabling environment	94	53.8	Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity
Expenditure	118	10.52	Inbound mobility rate
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	116	13.22	Academic freedom
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	95	13.83	Equity and inclusiveness
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	107	11.66	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	104	3.37	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity
Resources	68	74.03	Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	51	77.47	Outputs
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	51	84.16	Attainment
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	58	56.34	Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	65	78.15	Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent
Early learning	33	76.71	Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	38	62.86	Employment
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	n/a	n/a	Labour force participation rate with advanced education
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	n/a	Unemployment rate with advanced education
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	28	90.56	Impact
Equity and inclusiveness	n/a	n/a	University-industry collaboration in R&D
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a	Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education
	n/a		
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity		n/a	RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	n/a	n/a	Inputs
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	56	54.4	Inputs of R&D institutions
TVET components	81	40.7	GERD (% GDP)
Continuous training and skilling	66	45.77	GERD per researcher
Firms offering formal training (%)	92	18.44	Researchers per thousand labour force
Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education			Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)
Destrict the set of females and any females described to the females of the femal	7	86.98	
rarucipation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	7 70	86.98 31.9	Inputs of RDI in business enterprises
			Inputs of RDI in business enterprises GERD performed by business enterprises (%)
TVET structure	70	31.9	
TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	70 90	31.9 35.4	GERD performed by business enterprises (%)
TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	70 90 75	31.9 35.4 0	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%)
TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	70 90 75 97	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%)
TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications	70 90 75 97 1	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%)
IVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes IVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training	70 90 75 97 1 73 53	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation
IVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes IVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	70 90 75 97 1 73 53	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade)
IVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes IVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development
ITVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes ITVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs
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CIVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes EVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage EVET labour market	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher
Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes FVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage FVET labour market Fifticlency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document
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Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes EVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of the labour market Employment educational mismatch (%)	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises
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Fire constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Fire constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Froportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education (%)	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41 44 67	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98 60.33 75.24	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)
TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41 44 67	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98 60.33 75.24 77.18	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)
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First structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41 44 67 19 68 23 63 15	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98 60.33 75.24 77.18 64.1 59.03 69.16 69.47	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation
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Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity Vulnerable employment rate	70 90 75 97 1 73 53 50 45 66 41 41 44 67 19 68 23 63 15 77	31.9 35.4 0 6.2 100 41 54.89 56.45 23.89 28.75 68.1 70.68 69.98 60.33 75.24 77.18 64.1 59.03 69.16 69.47 79.04	GERD performed by business enterprises (%) GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)

HIGHER EDUCATION	87	40.4
Inputs	116	24.9
Expenditure	72	22.2
Government expenditure per tertiary student	64	8.85
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	54	35.54
Enrolment	88	10.93
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	93	10.79
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	70	11.08
Resources	115	41.65
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	101	51.43
Researchers in higher education (%)	79	31.88
Learning environment	53	52.6
Diversity and academic freedom	60	52.62
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	19	90.34
Inbound mobility rate	102	1.03
Academic freedom	81	66.5
Equity and inclusiveness	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	n/a	n/a
Outputs	77	43.5
Attainment	98	2.55
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	81	2.55
Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Employment	47	81.04
Labour force participation rate with advanced education	14	85.79
Unemployment rate with advanced education	88	76.28
Impact	29	47.05
University-industry collaboration in R&D	48	49.02
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	10	45.09
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	71	23
Inputs	76	24.8
Inputs of R&D institutions	102	18.62
GERD (% GDP)	103	2.18
GERD per researcher	44	18.42
Researchers per thousand labour force	86	1.51
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	65	52.37
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises	68	22.27
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	68	1.15
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	42	49.81
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	49	24.14
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	74	13.98
Inputs of societal innovation	42	39.57
High-skilled employment (%)	64	29.49
Intellectual property payments (% total trade)	n/a	n/a
State of cluster development	51	49.65
Outputs	64	20.9
Outputs of R&D institutions	49	25.4
Average documents per researcher	15	37.91
Citations per document	71	28.9
Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	53	9.38
Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	93	10.84
Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	n/a	n/a
Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	62	5.04
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	59	2.91
Firms producing new products and services (%)	83	24.57
Outputs of societal innovation	61	21.86
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	80	15.85
Cultural goods exports (% exports)	41	11.9
Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	16	37.84
Impact	74	23.2
Quality	73	18.99
Research institutions prominence	68	5.81
Growth of innovative companies	48	53.44
ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	65	8.86
ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	62	7.84
Linkages	51	20.2
GERD financed from abroad (%)	58	13.84
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	32	13.84
Computer software spending (% GDP)	24	32.92
Business development	75	30.46
New business density per thousand population	88	2.91
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	45	58

Rank Value

	Rank	Value
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	88	36.5
Infrastructure	76	47.1
Coverage	93	37.25
3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	71	95.03
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	81	0.33
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	82	16.38
Quality	91	8.01
Mobile upload and download speeds	93	4.96
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	78	5.26
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	80	13.8
Affordability	32	96.15
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	16	96.69
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita) Internet and telephony competition	20 81	98.01 93.75
Access	84	32.7
Subscriptions	89	40.24
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	82	31.52
International Internet bandwidth per user	89	36.96
Households with Internet access at home (%)	91	52.23
Skills and employment	67	25.09
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	22	42.38
ICT employment (%)	72	7.79
Usage	103	29.8
Services	106	28.11
Government online services	87	56.44
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	84	3.56
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	46	21.66
Internet users (%)	110	30.78
Outcomes	96	31.53
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	85	27.23
E-participation	93	35.23
Internet activities by individuals (%)	n/a	n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable convices (% total trade)	70	22.12
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	79 83	32.13 48
ECONOMY	79 83 56	
	83	48
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness	83 56	48 54.1
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment	83 56 112	48 54.1 39.32
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	83 56 112 31	48 54.1 39.32 49.19
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	83 56 112 31 90	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity	83 56 112 31 90 53	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15
ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	83 56 112 31 90 53 126	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 1113 56 42 48 1118	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-ito financial openness	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 7.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72 67	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2 72.85
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72 67	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2 72.85 51.98
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 38 69 45 n/a 49 103 65 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72 67 117 70	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2 72.85 51.98 68.44
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing agp (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added Industry and services value added (% GDP)	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 69 45 n/a 49 103 66 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72 67 117 70 65 97 54	54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2 72.85 51.98 68.44 41.71 9.81 57.13
Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing agp (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	83 56 112 31 90 53 126 69 45 n/a 49 103 66 113 56 42 48 118 86 99 103 83 95 72 67 117 70 65 97	48 54.1 39.32 49.19 39.95 28.15 40 68.81 88.2 46.79 n/a 71.43 42.9 51.54 24.69 81.88 92.05 34.19 16.35 46.21 40 47.2 52.62 17.2 72.85 51.98 68.44 41.71 9.81

	Rank	Value
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	70	54
Governance	72	44.7
Political environment	76	39.68
Peace and stability	81	34.91
Voice and accountability	72	44.44
Quality of institutions	68	49.68
Rule of law	61	54.33
Control of corruption	74	44.23
Government effectiveness	73	50.48
Socio-economic	107	45
Gender equity	132	25.54
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	126	5.63
Female-to-male labour force participation	119	45.44
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	n/a	n/a
Social inclusion	84	56.25
Social protection coverage (% population)	73	34.57
Adult literacy rate	64	89.6
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	93	44.57
Standard of living	33	53.2
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	2	96.1
GDP per capita	78	10.29
Health and environment	15	72.4
Health	60	80
Universal health coverage	80	66.8
Healthy life expectancy (years)	49	77.82
Under-five mortality rate	49	95.37
Environmental performance	34	64.76
Renewable energy consumption (%)	30	51.86
Ecological footprint per capita	26	94.42
Natural hazard exposure	95	48

*All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).