

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions): **34.322 Population**: **1,525,663**

HDI: 0.81

GKI RANK

66/132

GKI SCORE	45.8
WORLD AVERAGE	46.5

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Trinidad and Tobago is a moderate performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 66th out of 132 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2022 and 56th out of the 60 countries with very high human development.

AREAS OF STRENGTH

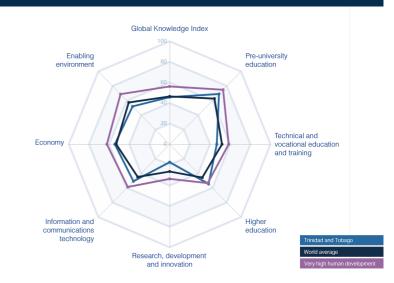
- + ICT employment (%)
- Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments
- Industry and services value added (% GDP)
- Proportion of children who are developmentally on track
- + Share of TVET occupations

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

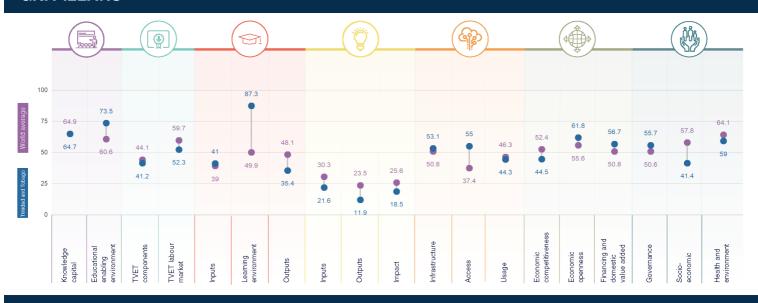
- Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)
- Firms with products and services new to the market (%)
- Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity
 - Growth of innovative companies
- Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)

SECTORAL INDICES





GKI PILLARS





TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

	Rank Value	
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	63 69.1	HIG
Knowledge capital	80 64.7	Inp
Enrolment	99 70.8	Exp
Net enrolment rate in primary education	n/a n/a	Gov
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	n/a n/a	Tea
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	84 70.8	Enro
Completion	74 71.23	Enro
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	109 53.85	Enro
Completion rate in upper secondary education	28 88.61	Res
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	n/a n/a	Pup
Outcomes	60 51.93	Res
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	51 39.99	Lea
_earning-adjusted years of schooling	52 63.87	Dive
Educational enabling environment	32 73.5	Tea
Expenditure	79 27.26	Inbo
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	64 31.78	Aca
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	84 20.81	Equ
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	69 26.47	Gro
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	63 29.98	Gro
Resources	44 91.48	Gro
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	41 82.58	Ou
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	32 92.76	Atta
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	n/a n/a	Edu
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	42 99.1	Edu
Early learning	14 83.76	Edu
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	48 56.31	Em
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	4 89.76	Lab
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	2 97.78	Une
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	25 91.17	Imp
Equity and inclusiveness	27 91.56	Uni
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	65 91.56	Cita
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	n/a n/a	RE
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	n/a n/a	Inp
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	93 46.7	Inpu
TVET components	80 41.2	GEI
Continuous training and skilling	102 32.6	GE
Firms offering formal training (%)	64 32.6	Res
Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	n/a n/a	Ter
Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	n/a n/a	Inpi
TVET structure	79 39.43	GE
Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	n/a n/a	GE
Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	n/a n/a	Res
Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	70 00 10	Fin
	78 39.43	
TVET quality and qualifications	78 39.43 18 51.43	
		Hig
Extent of staff training	18 51.43	
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	18 51.43 74 50.65	Inte
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2	Inte
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a	Sta Ou
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage IVET labour market	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3	Sta Out
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96	Out Ave
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47	Out Out Out Out
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Patio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%)	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4	Out Out Ave Cita
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%)	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17	Ou Ave Citt
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Jnemployment rate with vocational education	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79	Our Ave Cita
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Jnemployment rate with vocational education	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07	Out Out Ave Cita Res Out Inte
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 99 52.3 118 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07 9 78.9	Out Ave Cita Res Out Inte
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Jnemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%)	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 18 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07 9 78.9 74 37.24	Out Ave Cita Res Out Inte
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 18 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07 9 78.9 74 37.24 105 49.77	Out Out Ave Cita Res Out Inte Indu PC
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 18 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07 9 78.9 74 37.24 105 49.77 111 19.12	Higil Interest State Sta
Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity Vulnerable employment rate	18 51.43 74 50.65 65 52.2 n/a n/a n/a n/a 18 48.96 103 19.47 71 58.4 100 30.17 15 87.79 29 58.07 9 78.9 74 37.24 105 49.77	Out Ave Cita Res Out Inte Indu PC Firm Out

	Rank	Value
HIGHER EDUCATION	32	54.5
inputs	61	41
Expenditure	115	0.41
Government expenditure per tertiary student	n/a	n/a
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	78	0.41
Enrolment	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%) Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Resources	16	81.51
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	n/a	n/a
Researchers in higher education (%)	12	81.51
Learning environment	1	87.3
Diversity and academic freedom	3	87.3
Feachers in tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
nbound mobility rate Academic freedom	n/a 41	n/a 87.3
Equity and inclusiveness	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	n/a	n/a
Dutputs	113	35.4
Attainment	81	8.22
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	83	10.56
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	63	6.14
Employment	55 75	7.95 75.73
abour force participation rate with advanced education	113	57.94
Jnemployment rate with advanced education	16	93.51
mpact	113	22.14
University-industry collaboration in R&D	105	33.64
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	77	10.64
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION		17.4
nputs	91	21.6
nputs of R&D institutions	78	23.12
GERD (% GDP)	110	0.93
GERD per researcher Researchers per thousand labour force	96 67	3.22 6.4
Fertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	14	81.94
nputs of RDI in business enterprises	104	10.72
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	80	0.2
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	70	16.81
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	73	1.34
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	47	24.52
nputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%)	78 55	29.45
ntellectual property payments (% total trade)	64	11.79
State of cluster development	93	42.29
Outputs	111	11.9
Outputs of R&D institutions	113	12.18
Average documents per researcher	44	22.17
Citations per document	122	14.22
Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	112	0.15
Dutputs of RDI in business enterprises ntellectual property receipts (% total trade)	79 109	13.29
ndustrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	78	2.34
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	81	1.26
Firms producing new products and services (%)	49	49.54
Dutputs of societal innovation	97	10.02
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	77	17.62
Cultural goods exports (% exports)	88	2.42
Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	n/a	n/a
mpact	100	18.5 10.97
Quality Research institutions prominence	107	0.8
Growth of innovative companies	125	33.58
SO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	85	5.59
SO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	85	3.93
Linkages	35	28.09
GERD financed from abroad (%)	15	45.53
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	39	10.64
Computer software spending (% GDP) Business development	n/a 114	n/a 16.56
New business density per thousand population	31	18.62
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	106	14.5



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

NPORTMATTON AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY \$2 \$3.00 Infrastructure \$5 \$3.1 GSGGG mobile network coverage (% population) \$3 \$4.4 Secure internet servers per 1 million population \$3 \$2.0 Modelle (production) \$3 \$3.00 Challing \$3 \$2.0 Challing \$3 \$2.0 Challing \$3 \$2.0 Challing (seed and download speeds) \$3 \$2.0 Fixed broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people \$4 \$5.2 Fixed broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people \$4 \$5.2 Fixed broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people \$4 \$5.2 Modelle broadband subscriptions per reputal \$6 \$3.2 Modelle broadband subscriptions per reputal \$6 \$3.2 Modelle broadband subscriptions per rundred inhabitants \$1 \$1.0 Modelle broadband subscription services \$2 \$5.5 Modelle broadband subscription services \$2 \$5.5 Modelle broadband subscription services \$6 <th></th> <th>Rank</th> <th>Valu</th>		Rank	Valu
Infrastructure	NFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY		50.8
2014 Mobile network coverage (% population) 39 84.15	nfrastructure	55	53.1
Secure Internet severes per I million population 88 0.29	Coverage	56	41.56
	3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	93	84.47
Country Coun	Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	83	0.29
Medical upload and download speeds	nvestment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	13	39.93
Freed Proachant upload and download speeds Freed Proachant Quiscriptions by speed per hundred people Anthroadality Freed broadband busicriptions by speed per hundred people Active Microsability Freed broadband basiet (% CNI) per capita) Access Access Active Microsability Freed broadband basiet (% CNI) per capita) Access Access Access Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants Internet and releptiony competition Access Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants Internet and memerational internet bandwidth per user Access Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants Internet and memerational internet bandwidth per user Access Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants Internet and subscriptions and per hundred inhabitants Internet users Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants Internet users Active mobile-broadband subscriptions Internet users	Quality	58	28.28
Fixed broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people Affordsallity 70 88-34 Affordsallity 70 88-34 Accesse 31 10 100 Accesse 32 1 55 Subscriptions 30 1 10 100 Accesse 30 2 1 55 Subscriptions 40 88-38 Accesse 30 2 1 55 Subscriptions 40 88-38 Accesses 30 2 1 55 Subscriptions 40 88-38 Accesses 40 88-38 Accesses 40 88-38 Accesses 40 88-38 Accesses 50 88-38 Subscriptions 50 88-38 Accesses 50 88-38 Subscriptions 50 88	Mobile upload and download speeds	41	16.38
Price of broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	ixed-broadband upload and download speeds	37	23.18
Freed broadband basket (% ONI per capita) 40 84.05 40 85 80 40	ixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	48	45.28
South Sout	Affordability	76	89.34
Internet and telephony competition 1 100 Access 21 55 Subscriptions 2 21 55 Subscription	ixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	74	84.32
Access Subscriptons 76 50.14 55 50.04 50.14 50.14 50.14 10.3 50.14 10.3 50.14 10.3 50.14 10.3 50.14 10.3 50.14 10.3 50.04 50.3 <td< td=""><td>Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)</td><td>99</td><td>83.71</td></td<>	Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	99	83.71
Subscriptions 76 50.14 Ackther mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants 11.1 13.3 International internet bandwidth per user 30 50.65 Households with internet access at home (%) 56 83.3 Skills and employment 4 59.86 CPT engloyment (%) 22 13.7 CPT engloyment (%) 1 100 Usage 73 44.3 Services 71 47.4 Scorvices 71 47.4 Scorvices 71 47.4 Scorvices 94 49.3 Scorvices 97 49.3 Scorvices 97 47.4 Scorvices <t< td=""><td>nternet and telephony competition</td><td>1</td><td>100</td></t<>	nternet and telephony competition	1	100
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants 114 16.36 International internet bandwidth per user 30 50.86 150 becaseholds with internet access at home (%) 56 83.36 Skills and employment 4 59.88 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 10 10.76 Inferitary graduates from ICT programmes (%) 2 19.76 Cliff employment (%) 1 1 10.00 Usage 73 44.3 Services 71 47.45 Soverment conline services 99 48.96 Services 71 47.45 Soverment conline services 99 48.96 Services 71 47.45 Soverment conline services 99 48.96 Services 71 47.45 Soverment conline services 98 48.96 Services 71 47.45 Convention contraction of the per subscription 22 38.74 Internet activities by individuals (%) 72 43.88	Access	21	55
International Internet bandwidth per user 10-buseholds with Internet access at home (%) 56 83.35 58.58 and employment 10-buseholds with Internet access at home (%) 10-buseholds with Internet Internet (%) 10-buseholds broadband Internet Interfic per subscription 10-buseholds broadband Internet Interfic per subscription 10-buseholds with Internet Internet Internet (%) 10-buseholds with Internet Inter	Subscriptions	76	50.14
Process Food Capital Inferrent access at home (%) 66 83.05 Scalids and employment 4 99.85 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 71 71.05 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 72 19.75 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 72 19.75 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 73 44.35 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 74 74 74 74 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 7	Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	114	16.36
Skills and employment 4 69.08 Incidividuals with standard ICT skills (%) n/a n/a Tertary graduates from ICT programmes (%) 1 19.76 Core employment (%) 1 19.76 Usage 73 44.3 Services 71 47.45 Government conline services 99 48.95 Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.7 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.7 Internet users (%) 83 66.66 CULCOMES 73 41.26 E-participation 117 23.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Economic competitiveness 55 4.5 Infrastructure investment 63 4.5 Economic competitiveness 55 4.5 Infrastructure investment 63 4.5 Gross	nternational Internet bandwidth per user	30	50.66
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) Inferiany graduates from ICT programmes (%) ICT employment (%) ICT	Households with Internet access at home (%)	56	83.39
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%) 92 19.78 CFC employment (%) 1 10.00 Usage 73 44.3 Scovernment online services 99 48.56 Scovernment online services 99 48.56 Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 33.37 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 23 34.66 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 23 34.86 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 16 34.86 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 16	Skills and employment	4	59.89
Disage 73 44.3 Services 71 47.4 Green Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 23 34.24 Dutcomes 73 41.24 E-participation 177 23.66 E-participation 177 23.66 Internet activities by Individuals (%) 74 74 Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 20 65.00 ECONOMY 34 54.3 ECONOMY 35 36.3 ECONOMY 36 36.3 ECONOMY 36 36.3 ECONOMY 37 36.3 ECONOMY 38 36.3 ECONOMY 39 36.3 ECONOMY 3	ndividuals with standard ICT skills (%)	n/a	n/a
Services	Fertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	92	19.78
Services 71 47.45 Government online services 99 48.92 Fixed troadband Internet traffic per subscription 20 33.33 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.33 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 43 8.86.66 Internet users (%) 63 8.86.66 CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.86 E-participation 117 23.86 Internet sactivities by individuals (%) 74 34.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) 74 34.86 Economic competitiveness 95 44.5 Economic competitiveness 95 44.5 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) 74 n/a Logistics performance 111 35.38 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Economic competitive expacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agailty <	CT employment (%)	1	100
Government online services 99 48.95 Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription 20 33.37 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Internet users (%) 38 68.66 Outcomes 73 41.26 CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.86 E-participation 117 23.86 Internet activities by Individuals (%) n/a n/a Internet activities by Individuals (%) n/a n/a Internet activities by Individuals (%) 16.56 65.06 ECONOMY 54.3 54.3 ECONOMY 54.3 54.5 ECONOMIC competitiveness 95 54.5 Inflastructure investment 63 49.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Inflastructure investment 16 45.56 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Building quality control 90 66.7 Transport productive capacity 16 45.		73	44.3
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription 20 33.37 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 23 41.26 CTP PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.85 Participation 117 23.86 miternet activities by individuals (%) 117 23.86 miternet activities and individual (%) 1	Services	71	47.43
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 22 38.74 Internet users (%) 83 68.66 CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.88 Exparticipation 117 23.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 20 65.00 ECONOMY 54 54.3 Economic competitiveness 95 44.5 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Economic competitiveness 95 44.5 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Economic competitiveness 95 44.5 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Economic competitive expansity 16 45.56 Business agility 10 53.56 Ease of starting a business 64 85.56 Insolvency recovery rate 28 28.4 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 <t< td=""><td>Government online services</td><td>99</td><td>48.92</td></t<>	Government online services	99	48.92
A	Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	20	33.37
Dutcomes 73 41.26 CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.86 E-participation 117 23.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 20 65.00 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 63 63.00 Internet activities by individuals (%) 1/a 1/a Internet activities performance 111 35.38 Internet activities performance 111 35.38 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Building quality control 90 66.67 Building quality control 90 66.67 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Interpereneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic Openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Financial openness 48 64.8 Financial openness 49 83.66 Fi	Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	22	38.74
CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 67 34.88 E-participation 117 23.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 20 65.02 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMIC competitiveness 95 44.5 infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35.38 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Business agillty 108 39.75 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 26.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Prinancia penness 48 61.8	nternet users (%)	83	68.69
E-participation 117 23.86 Internet activities by individuals (%) n/a n/a Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 20 66.06 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 63 49.21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35.36 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Business agility 108 39.75 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Einsolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entretperneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Hilgh-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Pridacy (% GDP) 12 45.86 <td>Outcomes</td> <td>73</td> <td>41.26</td>	Outcomes	73	41.26
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY \$4 54.3 Economic competitiveness \$5 44.5 Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 55.33 Transport productive capacity Euilding quality control Building quality control Building quality control Building quality control Building abeliess agility Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Trade (% GDP) n/b n/a Market concentration Bas 64.8 Financial openness Chinn-Ito financi	CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	67	34.88
BECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMY 54 54.3 ECONOMIC competitiveness 95 44.5 Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35.38 Transport productive capacity 16 45.65 Building quality control 90 66.67 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.78 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) 1/a n/a Misher tonocentration 88.64 88.64 Market concentration 88.64 88.64 Financial openness 49 83.66	E-participation	117	23.86
ECONOMY 54 54,3 ECONOMIC competitiveness 95 44,5 Infrastructure investment 63 49,21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35,39 Transport productive capacity 16 45,56 Building quality control 90 66,67 Business agility 108 39,78 Ease of starting a business 64 88,56 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28,4 Eintrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13,44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28,57 Economic openness 48 61,8 Trade and diversification 50 54,52 Trade and diversification 50 54,52 Trade and diversification 50 54,52 Trade (% GDP) 111 11,68 Product concentration 88 64 Market concentration 88 64 Market concentration 88 64	nternet activities by individuals (%)	n/a	n/a
Seconomic competitiveness 95	Frade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	20	65.02
Infrastructure investment 63 49.21 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35.38 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.75 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Information operate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Information openness 48 61.8 High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.88 Product concentration 88 86.48 Market concentration 88 86.48 Echinni-lito financial openness			
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Logistics performance 111 35.39 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.75 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 55 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Inflight-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Chinn-Ito financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 35.58 Foreigh direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7	ECONOMY	54	54.3
Logistics performance 111 35.38 Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.75 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 55 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Market concentration 88 86.48 Erinancial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-1to financial openness 48 69.11 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and domestic value added 34 53.21 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Bank non-performing loans (%) </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
Transport productive capacity 16 45.56 Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.78 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Financial openness 48 69.11 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP)	Economic competitiveness	95	44.5
Building quality control 90 66.67 Business agility 108 39.76 Ease of starting a business 64 88.58 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.88 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 77 15.41 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment	95 63	44.5 49.21
Business agility 108 39.76 Ease of starting a business 64 88.56 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.88 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 78 68.94 Bank non-performing	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	95 63 n/a	44.5 49.21 n/a
Ease of starting a business 64 88.56 Insolvency recovery rate 98 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.88 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.88 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	95 63 n/a 111	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39
Insolvency recovery rate 98 8 28.4 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity	95 63 n/a 111 16	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56
Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 56 13.44 Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and daxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 78 68.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	95 63 n/a 111 16 90	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67
Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.33 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75
Extent of corporate transparency 90 28.57 Economic openness 48 61.8 Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.66 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.66 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.86 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 68 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58
Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64 <td>Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate</td> <td>95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98</td> <td>44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4</td>	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4
Trade and diversification 50 54.52 Trade (% GDP) n/a n/a High-technology trade (% total trade) 111 11.68 Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64 <td>Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate</td> <td>95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98</td> <td>44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44</td>	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44
Bank financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77.76 MSE financing and taxes 64.92 Domestic value added 77.78 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55.79.99 Domestic value added 37.83.64 May and contribution rate (% profit) 78.64.69.49 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55.79.99 Domestic value added 34.83.64.69.49 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55.79.99 Domestic value added 34.83.64.69.49 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33.47.83.69.69.49 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8.73.93.69.69.69.69 Labour underutilization rate 66.86.86.86.86.86.86.86	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57
High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.66 Proreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.88 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 77 15.41 MSME financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8
Product concentration 90 65.4 Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.65 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.89 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 54.52
Market concentration 88 86.48 Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.66 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.88 Debt dynamics 57 77.78 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.33 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a	44.54 49.21 1 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 54.52 n/a
Financial openness 48 69.11 Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.66 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.88 Debt dynamics 57 77.76 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversitication Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111	44.554 49.21 1/a 35.38 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 54.52 11.68
Chinn-Ito financial openness 49 83.66 Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.88 Debt dynamics 57 77.76 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111	44.55 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 54.52 n/a
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) 102 45.85 Debt dynamics 57 77.76 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Fax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 86.84	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Fransport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Frade and diversification Frade (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88	44.55 49.21 n/a 35.38 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 11.66 65.4 86.46
Debt dynamics 57 77.76 Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88	44.554 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 11.66 65.4 66.46 69.11
Financing and domestic value added 37 56.7 Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48	44.554 49.21 1/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.56 28.4 28.57 61.8 54.52 11.66 65.4 86.48 69.11 83.65
Financing and taxes 64 60.27 Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Fax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 abour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Fransport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Frade and diversification Frade (% GDP) -Iigh-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49	44.5.54 49.21 1/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.78 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 86.48 69.11 83.68 45.88
Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) 77 15.41 MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49	44.5 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.444 28.57 61.8 65.4 86.48 69.111.68 45.88 77.78
MSME financing gap (% GDP) 49 78.84 Tax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37	44.54 49.21 10/a 35.38 45.56 66.67 39.76 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 65.4 69.11 83.65 69.77.76 56.77
fax and contribution rate (% profit) 78 66.94 Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 66.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Fransport productive capacity Suliding quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Frade and diversification Frade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and daxes	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64	44.55 49.21 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.76 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 86.46 69.11 83.65 45.89 77.76 60.27
Bank non-performing loans (%) 55 79.9 Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 66.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77	44.55 49.21 n/a 35.38 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 86.45 69.11 83.65 45.88 77.76 60.27 15.41
Domestic value added 34 53.21 Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 66.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49	44.55 49.21 n/a 35.38 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.56 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 54.52 65.4 48.66 45.86 77.78 56.7 60.27 15.41 78.84
Medium- and high-tech activities value added 33 47.83 Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) MSME financing taxes	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49 78	44.5 49.21 1/a 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 45.89 77.78 60.27 15.41 78.84 66.94
Industry and services value added (% GDP) 8 73.93 Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49 78 55	44.5 49.21 1/a 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 45.89 77.78 60.27 15.41 78.84 66.94 79.9
Labour underutilization rate 66 68.64	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49 78 55 34	44.5 49.21 n/a 4
	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and domestic value added Financing gap (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49 78 55 34 33	44.54 49.21 1/a 49.21 1/a 49.21 1/a 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 65.4 83.65 45.89 77.78 60.27 15.41 78.84 66.94 47.99 53.21 47.83
	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added Industry and services value added (% GDP)	95 63 n/a 111 16 90 108 64 98 56 90 48 50 n/a 111 90 88 48 49 102 57 37 64 77 49 78 55 34 33 8	44.5 49.21 1 n/a 35.39 45.56 66.67 39.75 88.58 28.4 13.44 28.57 61.8 85.4 86.48 69.11 83.65 77.78 60.27 15.41 78.84 66.94 79.9 53.21 47.83 73.93

	Rank	Value
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	80	52
Governance	51	55.7
Political environment	46	59.52
Peace and stability	54	51.89
Voice and accountability	37	67.15
Quality of institutions	62	51.92
Rule of law	70	49.04
Control of corruption	70	47.6
Government effectiveness	58	59.13
Socio-economic	113	41.4
Gender equity	115	52.35
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	71	35.48
Female-to-male labour force participation	90	69.22
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	n/a	n/a
Social inclusion	96	51.86
Social protection coverage (% population)	54	53.91
Adult literacy rate	n/a	n/a
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	88	49.81
Standard of living	114	20.12
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	n/a	n/a
GDP per capita	52	20.12
Health and environment	102	59
Health	71	78.26
Universal health coverage	54	73.33
Healthy life expectancy (years)	58	75.03
Under-five mortality rate	81	86.43
Environmental performance	121	39.66
Renewable energy consumption (%)	125	0.45
Ecological footprint per capita	121	50.53
Natural hazard exposure	39	68

*All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).