

GKI RANK 86/141 **GKI** SCORE

44.6

WORLD AVERAGE

47.8

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Guyana is a modest performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 86th out of 141 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2024 and 25th out of the 35 countries with high human development.

GUYANA

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions): 40.539

Population: 826,353

HDI: 0.742

AREAS OF STRENGTH

- Output per worker
- Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)
- Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity
- MSME financing gap (% GDP)
- Firms offering formal training (%)

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

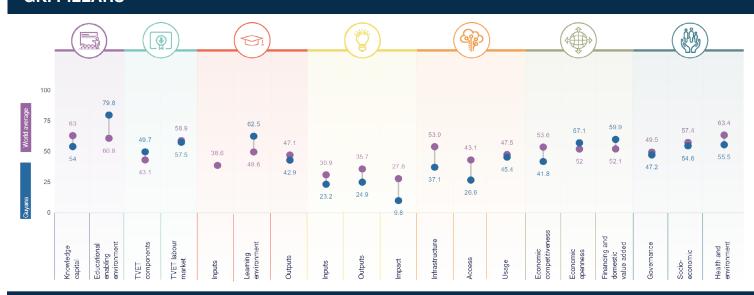
- Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes
- Research institutions prominence
- ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)
- Youth not in employment, education or training (%)
- Product concentration

SECTORAL INDICES





GKI PILLARS





GUYANA

	Davida Valera	
		k Value
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	73	66.9
Knowledge capital	100	54
Enrolment	111	64.8
Net enrolment rate in primary education	114	71.3
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	109	65.4
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	99	57.8
Completion	99	54.4
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	121	46.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education	65	62.6
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	n/a	n/a
Outcomes	75	43
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a
Learning-adjusted years of schooling	93	43
Educational enabling environment	12	79.8
Expenditure	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	n/a	n/a
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	n/a	n/a
Resources	61	87.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	51	86.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	44	87.9
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	n/a	n/a
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	n/a	n/a
Early learning	11	84.9
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	9	78.9
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	9	81.6
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	6	89.2
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Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	38	90
	38 64	90 67.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education		
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness	64	67.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	64 87	67.3 78.5
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	64 87 34	67.3 78.5 42.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	64 87 34 50	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	64 87 34 50 59	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	64 87 34 50 59	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling	64 87 34 50 59 34 31	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7
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Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 50 n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0
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Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6
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Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 n/a 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45 14	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7 57.5
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Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45 14 88 130 124 58 n/a	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7 57.5 48.7 19.4 66.4 n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45 14 88 130 124 58 n/a 100	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7 57.5 48.7 19.4 66.4 n/a 60.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Technical and Vocational Education and Training TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45 14 88 130 124 58 n/a 100 87	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7 57.5 48.7 19.4 66.4 n/a 60.4 40.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education Equity and inclusiveness Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations	64 87 34 50 59 34 31 7 25 126 63 n/a 126 1 55 93 76 45 14 88 130 124 58 n/a 100 87 91	67.3 78.5 42.3 81.2 53.6 49.7 55 78.5 81.5 5 0 n/a 0 100 44.1 52.9 52.6 29.4 41.7 57.5 48.7 19.4 66.4 n/a 60.4 40.4 47.6
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	Rank	Value
HIGHER EDUCATION	40	52.7
Inputs	n/a	n/a
Expenditure	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure per tertiary student	n/a	n/a
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%) Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Resources	n/a	n/a
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	n/a	n/a
Researchers in higher education (%)	n/a	n/a
Learning environment	33	62.5
Diversity and academic freedom	7	76
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
Inbound mobility rate	n/a	n/a
Academic freedom	65 29	76 49
Equity and inclusiveness Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	19	90.9
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	44	6.6
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	18	49.4
Outputs	87	42.9
Attainment	123	3.4
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	116	7.1
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	112	1.5
Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	102	1.7
Employment	76	79.3
Labour force participation rate with advanced education	57	78.7
Unemployment rate with advanced education Impact	85 46	45.9
University-industry collaboration in R&D	72	45.9
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	n/a	n/a
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	129	19.3
Inputs	93	23.2
Inputs of R&D institutions	n/a	n/a
GERD (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
GERD per researcher	n/a	n/a
Researchers per thousand labour force	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	n/a	n/a
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	n/a	n/a
Inputs of societal innovation	108	23.2
High-skilled employment (%)	79	26.2
Intellectual property payments (% total trade)	121	0.2
State of cluster development	94	43.1
Outputs	120	24.9
Outputs of R&D institutions	74	35.8
Average documents per researcher Citations per document	n/a 135	n/a 9.2
Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	29	62.4
Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	137	7.1
Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	110	1.7
Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	120	17.1
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	68	2.4
Firms producing new products and services (%)	n/a	n/a
Outputs of societal innovation	119	21.1
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	134	0.5
Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	116 n/a	41.8 n/a
Impact	138	9.8
Quality	115	13.1
Research institutions prominence	122	0
Growth of innovative companies	53	50.8
ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	118	1.6
ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	141	0
Linkages	n/a	n/a
GERD financed from abroad (%)	n/a	n/a
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	n/a	n/a
Computer software spending (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Business development New business density per thousand population	133 78	6.4
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	n/a	n/a
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GUYANA

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	Rank	
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	103	36.4
Infrastructure	118	37.1
Coverage	120	36.3
3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	125	55.6
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	114	31.4
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	76	22
Quality	87	13
Mobile upload and download speeds	76	10.9
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	66	23
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	99	5
Affordability	119	62
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	59	70.6
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	83	90.5
Internet and telephony competition	132	25
Access	114	26.6
Subscriptions	102	47.8
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	128	14.7
International Internet bandwidth per user	42	60.7
Households with Internet access at home (%)	92	68
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Skills and employment	123	5.4
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	n/a	n/a
ICT employment (%)	92	5.4
Usage	76	45.4
Services	45	59.1
Government online services	127	34.5
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	n/a	n/a
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	n/a	n/a
Internet users (%)	61	83.7
Outcomes	101	31.7
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	29	64.4
E-participation	127	21.9
L-participation	121	21.0
Internet activities by individuals (%)	nla	nlo
Internet activities by individuals (%)	n/a	n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	130	8.8
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	130 62	8.8 52.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness	130	8.8
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	130 62	8.8 52.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness	130 62 114	8.8 52.9 41.8
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment	130 62 114 140	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity	130 62 114 140 n/a 116	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	130 62 114 140 n/a 116	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125 5	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 55 1 n/a 31	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 167.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 55 1 n/a 31 76	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 16.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 55 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 16.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8 8.1
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117 4	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 167.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8 8.1 95.4
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117 4 42	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 20. n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 57.8 8.1 95.4 69.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117 4	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 26.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8 8.1 95.4
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117 4 42	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 20. n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 57.8 8.1 95.4 69.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 5 5 1 n/a 31 76 117 4 42 n/a	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 20. n/a 57.1 57.1 28.4 n/a 2.9 15.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8 8.1 95.4 69.9 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 55 1 n/a 31 76 117 4 42 n/a 21	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 20.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 167.2 85.8 71.6 100 n/a 59.9 57.8 8.1 95.4 69.9 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	130 62 114 140 n/a 116 102 139 73 89 116 n/a 78 555 137 n/a 136 140 125 5 55 1 n/a 31 76 117 4 42 n/a 21 n/a	8.8 52.9 41.8 29.3 n/a 35 26.1 20.7 54.2 85.6 20 n/a 57.1 57.1 67.2 85.8 71.6 71.6 71.6 71.6 71.6 71.6 71.6 71.8 7

	Ranl	c Valu
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	79	52.4
Governance	67	47.2
Political environment	60	51.1
Peace and stability	65	47.2
Voice and accountability	58	55.1
Quality of institutions	79	43.2
Rule of law	85	41
Control of corruption	71	45.3
Government effectiveness	81	43.4
Socio-economic	79	54.6
Gender equity	93	64.4
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	26	65
Female-to-male labour force participation	113	63.7
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	n/a	n/a
Social inclusion	82	62.1
Social protection coverage (% population)	1	100
Adult literacy rate	66	86.3
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	140	0
Standard of living	77	37.2
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	n/a	n/a
GDP per capita	27	37.2
Health and environment	123	55.5
Health	96	65.5
Universal health coverage	56	75.9
Healthy life expectancy (years)	115	42
Under-five mortality rate	99	78.6
Environmental performance	119	45.5
Renewable energy consumption (%)	107	12.6
Ecological footprint per capita	105	66
Natural hazard exposure	90	58

^{*} All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).