**GKI** RANK 52/141 SCORE

50.9

WORLD AVERAGE

47.8

#### **COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**

Mauritius is a strong performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 52nd out of 141 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2024 and 4th out of the 35 countries with high human development.

### **MAURITIUS**

#### **KEY INDICATORS**

**GDP** (US\$ billions): 33.53 Population: 1,273,588

HDI: 0.796

#### **AREAS OF STRENGTH**

- Labour force participation rate with advanced education
- Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education
- Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)
- Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)
- Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage

#### **AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT**

- Share of students enrolled in postsecondary vocational programmes
- Medium- and high-tech activities value added
- Enrolment in vocational education, gender
- GERD performed by business enterprises (%)
- GERD financed from abroad (%)

#### **SECTORAL INDICES**

	E-UNIVERSITY UCATION	RANK	76.6
(0)	CHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL UCATION AND TRAINING	67	52.5
	GHER UCATION	94	38.9
			28.7
(970)	FORMATION AND MMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	54	53.5
EC EC	ONOMY	37	60.7
eV/Vta	ABLING VIRONMENT	39	65.7



#### **GKI PILLARS**





# **MAURITIUS**

	-	: Value
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	30	76.6
Knowledge capital	34	79
Enrolment	81	85.3
Net enrolment rate in primary education	48	96.4
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	87	87.3
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	83	72
Completion	9	83.8
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	3	92.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education	55	70.7
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	3	88.4
Outcomes	32	67.9
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a
Learning-adjusted years of schooling	46	67.9
Educational enabling environment	34	74.2
Expenditure	23	47.1
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	88	26.5
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	3	62.4
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	60	38.3
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	9	61.4
Resources	48	94.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	24	94.6
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	51	85.3
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	39	97.8
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	1	100
Early learning	31	74.1
	50	53.2
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education  Proportion of children who are developmentally on track		
	n/a	n/a n/a
Description of abilities with attached to a boson to anchor and accompany		
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	19	94.9
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness	19 48	94.9 81
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	19 48 81	94.9 81 81
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	19 48 81 n/a	94.9 81 81 n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	19 48 81 n/a n/a	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	19 48 81 n/a n/a	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	19 48 81 n/a n/a	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components	19 48 81 n/a n/a	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4	94.9 81 81 n/a r/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61	94.9 81 81 n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 65.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78	94.9 81 81 n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 65.7 64.3
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of skilled production workers	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86	94.9 81 n/a 1,7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 665.7 64.3 68.9 54.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76	94.9 81 81 n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 66.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31	94.9 81 n/a 1,7 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Efficiency of skilled production workers  Unemployment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8	94.9 81 81 n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8 61	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2 36.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)  Equity and inclusiveness	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8 61 77	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 65.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2 36.2 68.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education  Equity and inclusiveness  Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity  Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity  TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Unemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)	19 48 81 n/a n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8 61	94.9 81 81 n/a n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2 36.2

HIGHER EDUCATION	Rank Value	
	94	38.9
Inputs	107	28.3
Expenditure	107	4.6
Government expenditure per tertiary student	86	4.6
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment	64	21.6
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	65	25.3
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)  Resources	56 79	58.8
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	96	54.4
Researchers in higher education (%)	28	63.1
Learning environment	89	44.9
Diversity and academic freedom	86	44.9
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	59	68.4
Inbound mobility rate	43	17.4
Academic freedom	97	48.9
Equity and inclusiveness	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	n/a	n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	n/a	n/a
Outputs	85	43.5
Attainment	88	11.1
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	85	19.4
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	66	11.8
Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	97	2.2
Employment  Labour force participation rate with advanced education	3	89.4 96.5
Unemployment rate with advanced education	78	82.2
Impact	103	29.9
University-industry collaboration in R&D	83	42.5
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	63	17.3
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	76	28.7
Inputs	100	22
Inputs of R&D institutions	82	22.9
GERD (% GDP)	75	5.4
GERD per researcher	61	18.3
Researchers per thousand labour force	67	7.7
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	42	60.2
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises	107	12
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	77	0.5
GERD financed by business enterprises (%) Researchers in business enterprises (%)	81 69	5.1
Researchers in business enterprises (%)		
Firms that spand on P&D (%)		5 37.6
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	27	37.6
Inputs of societal innovation	27 79	37.6 30.1
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%)	27	37.6
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%)	27 79 54	37.6 30.1 36.3
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development	27 79 54 105	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs	27 79 54 105 50	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions	27 79 54 105 50 47	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher	27 79 54 105 50 47 87	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document	27 79 54 105 50 47 87	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D Institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Quality	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Quality  Research institutions prominence	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Quality  Research institutions prominence  Growth of innovative companies	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Quality  Research institutions prominence  Growth of innovative companies  ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Cuality  Research institutions prominence  Growth of innovative companies  ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)  ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development  Outputs Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output) Impact Cuality Research institutions prominence Growth of innovative companies ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38 64	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5 8.1
Inputs of societal innovation  High-skilled employment (%)  Intellectual property payments (% total trade)  State of cluster development  Outputs  Outputs  Outputs of R&D institutions  Average documents per researcher  Citations per document  Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Outputs of RDI in business enterprises  Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)  Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Firms producing new products and services (%)  Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)  Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)  Impact  Quality  Research institutions prominence  Growth of innovative companies  ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)  Linkages	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38 64	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5 8.1
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output) Impact Cuality Research institutions prominence Growth of innovative companies ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) Linkages GERD financed from abroad (%)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38 64 102 87	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 26.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5 8.1
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output) Impact Ouality Research institutions prominence Growth of innovative companies ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP) Linkages GERD financed from abroad (%) Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) Computer software spending (% GDP) Business development	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38 64 102 87 36 83 28	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5 8.1 9 2 12.2 12.8 48.8
Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development  Outputs Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade) Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP) PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP) Firms producing new products and services (%) Outputs of societal innovation Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP) Cultural goods exports (% exports) Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output) Impact Quality Research institutions prominence Growth of innovative companies ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) Linkages GERD financed from abroad (%) Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) Computer software spending (% GDP)	27 79 54 105 50 47 87 44 64 98 29 104 31 25 33 18 28 25 17 80 82 115 115 38 64 102 87 36 83	37.6 30.1 36.3 2.8 51.2 39 33.1 23.8 38.2 37.4 40.3 3.2 70.9 28 58.9 49.3 25.9 84.6 37.5 25.1 17.6 2.2 40.6 19.5 8.1 9 2 12.2 12.8



## **MAURITIUS**

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY		Value
	54	53.5
Infrastructure	<b>47</b> 12	<b>63.4</b> 76
Coverage 3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	57	98.4
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	69	53.5
nvestment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Quality	69	24.1
Mobile upload and download speeds	64	14.9
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	88	11.1
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	56	46.2
Affordability	38	90
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	45	75
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	59	95.1
Internet and telephony competition	1	100
Access	34	56.2
Subscriptions	49	67
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	21	61.4
International Internet bandwidth per user	24	65.1
Households with Internet access at home (%)	86	74.7
Skills and employment	27	45.4
ndividuals with standard ICT skills (%)	54	25.9
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	3	73.6
ICT employment (%)	37	36.8
Usage	88	41
Services	92	42.7
Government online services	88	59
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	59	27.2
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	89	11.7
Internet users (%)	85	72.8
Outcomes	84	39.2
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	38	52
E-participation	102 71	41.1 25.3
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	55	38.6
ECONOMY	37	60.7
	29	65.3
	<b>29</b>	<b>65.3</b>
Infrastructure investment	67	52.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	67 56	52.3 41.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	67 56 100	52.3 41.3 37.5
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	67 56 100 76	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	67 56 100 76 8	52.3 41.3 37.5
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	67 56 100 76 8	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business	67 56 100 76 8 12 58	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate	67 56 100 76 8	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	67 56 100 76 8 12 58	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 53.9 26.5
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 70.5
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 27.6
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41 5	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 27.6 95.4
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41 5	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 95.4 84
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41 5 15 85	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 27.6 95.4 84 75.1
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41 5 15 85	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 27.6 95.4 84 75.1
Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47 41 101 41 23 53 57 40 36 47 20 41 5 15 85 71	52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5 11.2 83.6 94.2 64.8 70.1 44.4 80 57.5 70.5 27.6 95.4 84 44.4 45.4

	Rank Value	
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	39	65.7
Governance	34	71.8
Political environment	31	70.6
Peace and stability	23	75.5
Voice and accountability	41	65.7
Quality of institutions	37	73.1
Rule of law	33	77.8
Control of corruption	47	65.6
Government effectiveness	35	75.9
Socio-economic	62	62.3
Gender equity	102	61.6
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	98	25
Female-to-male labour force participation	114	63.3
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	77	96.4
Social inclusion	60	73.6
Social protection coverage (% population)	50	74.1
Adult literacy rate	61	89.2
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	88	57.7
Standard of living	38	51.8
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	14	84.1
GDP per capita	56	19.6
Health and environment	84	62.8
Health	83	73.3
Universal health coverage	89	65.7
Healthy life expectancy (years)	70	65.5
Under-five mortality rate	80	88.7
Environmental performance	84	52.3
Renewable energy consumption (%)	119	8.9
Ecological footprint per capita	76	77.8
Natural hazard exposure	36	70

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).