GKI RANK 52/141

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Mauritius is a strong performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 52nd out of 141 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2024 and 4th out of the 35 countries with high human development.

MAURITIUS

KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions): 33.53 Population: 1,273,588 HDI: 0.796

SECTORAL INDICES

	RANK	VALUE
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	30	76.6
ECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	67	52.5
HIGHER EDUCATION	94	38.9
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	76	28.7
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	54	53.5
	37	60.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	39	65.7

AREAS OF STRENGTH

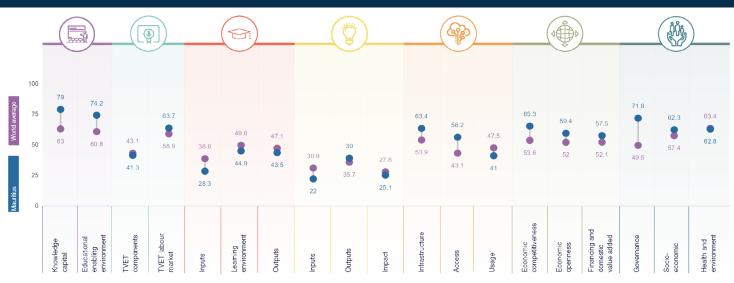
- Labour force participation rate with advanced education
- + Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education
- + Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)
- Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)
- + Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

- Share of students enrolled in postsecondary vocational programmes
- Medium- and high-tech activities value added
- Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity
- GERD performed by business enterprises (%)
- GERD financed from abroad (%)



GKI PILLARS





MAURITIUS

	Rank Value	
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	30	76.6
Knowledge capital	34	79
Enrolment	81	85.3
Net enrolment rate in primary education	48	96.4
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	87	87.3
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	83	72
Completion	9	83.8
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	3	92.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education	55	70.7
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	3	88.4
Outcomes	32	67.9
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a
Learning-adjusted years of schooling	46	67.9
Educational enabling environment	34	74.2
Expenditure	23	47.1
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	88	26.5
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	3	62.4
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	60	38.3
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	9	61.4
Resources	48	94.4
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	24	94.6
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	51	85.3
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	39	97.8
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	1	100
Early learning	31	74.1
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	50	53.2
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	n/a	n/a
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	19	94.9
Equity and inclusiveness	48	81
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	81	81
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	n/a	
		n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity		
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	n/a	n/a
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	n/a 67	n/a 52.5
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	n/a 67 76	n/a 52.5 41.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	n/a 67	n/a 52.5
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	n/a 67 76	n/a 52.5 41.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling	n/a 67 76 33	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	n/a 67 76 33 25 7	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training Participation rate in formal and non-formal education	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Education (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 4 61	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 63.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 4 61	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 63.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 61 82 78	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 65.7 64.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 63.7 64.3 68.9
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 67 6	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8 8 61	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2 36.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle terliary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment (%) Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%)	n/a 67 76 33 25 7 1111 114 51 82 81 14 38 80 19 4 61 82 78 50 86 76 31 8 8 61 77	n/a 52.5 41.3 54.8 57.2 91.7 15.4 15.2 25.8 11.8 8 54.1 63.6 51 42.7 59.1 63.7 64.3 68.9 54.2 75.5 57.2 78.2 36.2 68.2
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	Rank Value
	94 38.9
Inputs	107 28.3
Expenditure Government expenditure per tertiary student	107 4.6 86 4.6
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	n/a n/a
Enrolment	64 21.6
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	65 25.3
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	56 18
Resources	79 58.8
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	96 54.4
Researchers in higher education (%)	28 63.1
Learning environment	89 44.9
Diversity and academic freedom	86 44.9
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	59 68.4
Inbound mobility rate	43 17.4
Academic freedom	97 48.9
Equity and inclusiveness	n/a n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	n/a n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	n/a n/a
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	n/a n/a
Outputs	85 43.5
	88 11.1
Attainment	88 11.1
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	66 11.8
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	97 2.2
Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	97 2.2 9 89.4
Employment	
Labour force participation rate with advanced education	3 96.5
Unemployment rate with advanced education	78 82.2
Impact	103 29.9
University-industry collaboration in R&D	83 42.5
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	63 17.3
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	76 28.7
Inputs	100 22
Inputs of R&D institutions	82 22.9
GERD (% GDP)	75 5.4
GERD per researcher	61 18.3
Researchers per thousand labour force	67 7.7
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	42 60.2
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises	107 12
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	77 0.5
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	81 5.1
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	69 5
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	27 37.6
Inputs of societal innovation	79 30.1
High-skilled employment (%)	54 36.3
Intellectual property payments (% total trade)	105 2.8
State of cluster development	50 51.2
Outputs	47 39
Outputs of R&D institutions	87 33.1
Average documents per researcher	44 23.8
Citations per document	64 38.2
Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	98 37.4
Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	29 40.3
Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	104 3.2
Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	31 70.9
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	25 28
Firms producing new products and services (%)	33 58.9
Outputs of societal innovation	18 49.3
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	28 25.9
Cultural goods exports (% exports)	25 84.6
Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	17 37.5
Impact	80 25.1
Quality	82 17.6
Research institutions prominence	115 2.2
Growth of innovative companies	115 40.6
ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)	38 19.5
ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	64 8.1
Linkages	102 9
GERD financed from abroad (%)	87 2
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	36 12.2
Computer software spending (% GDP)	83 12.8
Business development	28 48.8
New business density per thousand population	15 39.4
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	78 58.2

Firms with products and services new to the market (%)

78 58.2

6

Rank Value



MAURITIUS

		k Value
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	54	53.5
nfrastructure	47	63.4
Coverage	12	76
G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	57	98.4
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	69	53.5
nvestment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Quality	69	24.1
Nobile upload and download speeds	64	14.9
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	88	11.1
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	56	46.2
Affordability	38	90
- ixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	45	75
Nobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	59	95.1
nternet and telephony competition	1	100
Access	34	56.2
Subscriptions	49	67
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	21	61.4
nternational Internet bandwidth per user	24 86	65.1
Households with Internet access at home (%)		74.7
Skills and employment	27	45.4
ndividuals with standard ICT skills (%)	54	25.9
Fertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	3	73.6
CT employment (%)	37	36.8
Jsage	88	41
Services	92	42.7
Government online services	88	59
ixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	59	27.2
Nobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	89	11.7
nternet users (%)	85	72.8
Dutcomes	84	39.2
CT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	38	52
-participation	102	41.1
nternet activities by individuals (%)	71	25.3
	71 55	25.3 38.6
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)		
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	55	38.6
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY iconomic competitiveness	55 37	38.6 60.7
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY iconomic competitiveness nfrastructure investment	55 37 29	38.6 60.7 65.3
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY iconomic competitiveness infrastructure investment iross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	55 37 29 67	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment irross fixed capital formation (% GDP) ogistics performance	55 37 29 67 56	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) ogistics performance ransport productive capacity	55 37 29 67 56 100 76	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Ogistics performance ransport productive capacity Uilding quality control	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) ogistics performance ransport productive capacity utilding quality control tusiness agility	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12	38.6 60.7 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Bross fixed capital formation (% GDP) ogistics performance ransport productive capacity fuilding quality control Susiness agility ase of starting a business	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 12 58	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) CONOMY Conomic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) ogislics performance ransport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Case of starting a business nsolvency recovery rate	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 7/a	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4
Internet activities by individuals (%) Frade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Fransport productive capacity Suilding quality control Suisness aglilty Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4
rade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness frastructure investment Frastructure investment Frasport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business nsolvency recovery rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Frade and diversification	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 31 49	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) .ogistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Building quality control Building quality control Building setting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 49 47	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9 26.5
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) .ogistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Building quality control Building quality control Building setting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	55 37 29 67 56 100 76 8 12 58 29 n/a 51 31 49	38.6 60.7 65.3 52.3 41.3 37.5 37.3 93.3 78.3 90.2 73.3 n/a 71.4 59.4 53.9
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	Rank Value	
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	39	65.7
Governance	34	71.8
Political environment	31	70.6
Peace and stability	23	75.5
Voice and accountability	41	65.7
Quality of institutions	37	73.1
Rule of law	33	77.8
Control of corruption	47	65.6
Government effectiveness	35	75.9
Socio-economic	62	62.3
Gender equity	102	61.6
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	98	25
Female-to-male labour force participation	114	63.3
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	77	96.4
Social inclusion	60	73.6
Social protection coverage (% population)	50	74.1
Adult literacy rate	61	89.2
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	88	57.7
Standard of living	38	51.8
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	14	84.1
GDP per capita	56	19.6
Health and environment	84	62.8
Health	83	73.3
Universal health coverage	89	65.7
Healthy life expectancy (years)	70	65.5
Under-five mortality rate	80	88.7
Environmental performance	84	52.3
Renewable energy consumption (%)	119	8.9
Ecological footprint per capita	76	77.8
Natural hazard exposure	36	70

* All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).