

GKI RANK

GKI **SCORE**

66.2

WORLD AVERAGE

47.8

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

United States is a leading performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 7th out of 141 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2024 and 7th out of the 59 countries with very high human development.

AREAS OF STRENGTH

- Computer software spending (% GDP)
- Secure Internet servers per 1 million population
- Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)
- Intellectual property receipts (% total
- University-industry collaboration in R&D

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

- Trade (% GDP)
- Ecological footprint per capita
- Natural hazard exposure
- Government expenditure on vocational education (%)
- Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage

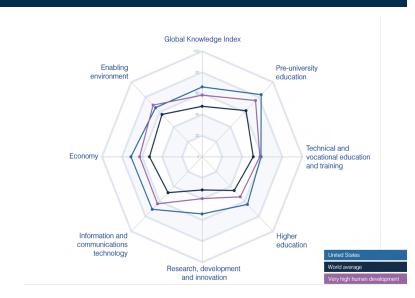
SECTORAL INDICES

HDI: 0.927

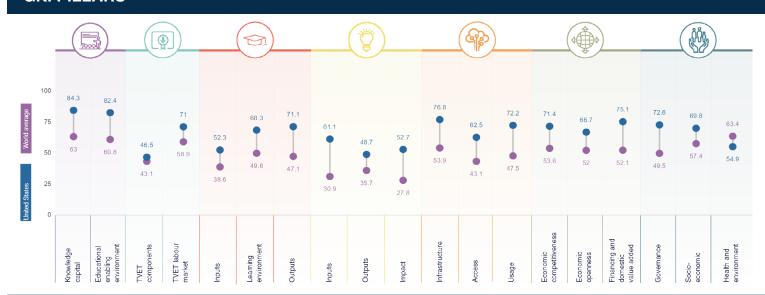
KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions): 24,662,23 Population: 343,477,335





GKI PILLARS





UNITED STATES

	Ranl	c Value
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	6	83.3
Knowledge capital	12	84.3
Enrolment	36	95
Net enrolment rate in primary education	76	91.9
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	29	98.9
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	26	94.3
Completion	3	87
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	3	92.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education	7	96.8
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	13	71.8
Outcomes	26	70.8
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	16	62.9
Learning-adjusted years of schooling	32	78.7
Educational enabling environment	6	82.4
Expenditure	37	43.8
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	41	37.9
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	50	34.8
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	20	58
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	33	44.6
Resources	35	97.2
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	12	96.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	34	92
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	1	100
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	1	100
Early learning	2	93.7
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	n/a	n/a
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	n/a	n/a
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	24	93.7
Equity and inclusiveness	19	94.9
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity		
	18	97.8
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	4	92
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	4 n/a	92 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	4 n/a 35	92 n/a 58.7
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	4 n/a 35 46	92 n/a 58.7 46.5
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling	4 n/a 35 46 67	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%)	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertlary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%)	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a 31	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a 31 52	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6 48.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations	4 n/a	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6 48.6 65.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%)	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a 31 52 42 73	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6 48.6 65.2 32
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a 31 52 42 73 20	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6 48.6 65.2 32 86.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of skilled production workers Unemployment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations Manufacturing employment (%) Equity and inclusiveness Enrolment in vocational education, gender parity Vulnerable employment rate	4 n/a 35 46 67 n/a 69 87 58 77 n/a 1 57 13 20 103 102 25 27 n/a 55 n/a 31 52 42 73	92 n/a 58.7 46.5 44.3 n/a 67 21.6 51 2 n/a 100 44.1 71.5 67.6 18.5 18.6 71 77.8 n/a 66.9 n/a 88.6 48.6 65.2 32

Nombre		Rank	Value
Experimiture 42 35.4	HIGHER EDUCATION		
Coverment expenditure per tertiary student	Inputs	18	52.3
Teaching staff compensation (% tertainy expenditure) 60 3.2.9 Envolment 40 36.6 Envolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%) 50 28.9 Envolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%) 30 44.4 Resources 14 84.9 Pupil-beacher ratio in tertiany education (%) n/a n/a Learning environment 19 68.3 Diversity and academic freedom 52 50.7 Tanderse in tertiany douation, gender parity 6 86.3 Introduction divelopments 46 87.2 Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, gender parity n/a 18.6 Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, unwaith parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, beating parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, unwaith parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, beating parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, beating parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, parity	Expenditure	42	35.4
Enrodment II bachelor's or equivalent lievel (%) 50 28.8 Enrodment in bachelor's or equivalent (%) 50 28.8 Fromorbent in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%) 36 44.4 Researchers in higher education (%) 70 76.8 Alexanting environment 19 68.3 Diversity and academic freedom 52 59.7 Teachers in teriary education, gender parity 6 83.3 Housed mobilishing in teriary education, gender parity 66 87.7 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, gender parity 76 77.7 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.7 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.7 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.9 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.9 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.9 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, wealth parity 76 77.1 Gross attendance ratio for terifary education, gender parity 76 <	Government expenditure per tertiary student	13	37.8
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	60	32.9
Emoliment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	Enrolment		
Resources 14 64.9 Pupil-seacher ratio in tertiary education 36 84.9 Researchers in higher education (%) no no Learning environment 19 68.3 Diversity and academic freedom 52 59.7 Teachers in bertiary education, gender parity 6 98.3 Include michilar year 31 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity no no Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity no no Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity no no Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7 63.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 23 52.5 Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent 13 62.7 Employment 70 79.9 1.0 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 10 66.9 Lomptor for RAD 3 74.1 Unempolyment rate with advanced education 10 66.9 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
Pupil-leacher ratio in tertiary education (%) x/a n/a n/a <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			
Researchers in higher education (%) n/a n/a Learning environment 19 68.3 Diversity and academic freedom 52 59.7 Teachers in Intellary education, gender parity 6 98.3 Incound mobility rate 54 12.1 Academic freedom 81 68.7 Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, gender parity 48 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, location parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, location parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiany education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7.9 9.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 3.1 2.2			
Diversity and academic freedom 52 59.7 Teachers in tertary education, gender parity 6 98.3 Inbound mobility rate 54 12.1 Academic freedom 81 68.7 Equity and inclusiveness 3 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity 74 79 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity 74 74 Toricoss attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity 74 74 Toricoss attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 Total parity 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 7	Researchers in higher education (%)		
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity 6 98.3 Inbound mobility rate 54 12.1 Academic freedom 51 68.7 Eduty and inculativaness 3 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity 46 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity 70 70 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity 70 70 70 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity 70 70 70 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, mater's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, decideral or equivalent 8 63.2 Educational attainment rate, decideral or equivalent 9 7 79.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 110 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 67.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 67.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 110 1	Learning environment	19	68.3
Inbound mobility rate 54 12.1 Academic freedom 81 68.7 Equity and inclusiveness 3 77 Gross attendance ratio for teritany education, gender parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for teritany education, location parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for teritany education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 1.1 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, accloral or equivalent 13 62.7 Employment 70 79.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 110 65.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 65.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 10 62.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 65.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 110 65.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 17 74.1 University industry collaboration in R&D 3 64.1	Diversity and academic freedom	52	59.7
Academic freedom 81 68.7 Equity and inclusiveness 3 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 23 52.5 Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent 13 62.7 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 10 62.7 Employment 70 79.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 110 66.9 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 76.1 Imputs<	Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	6	98.3
Equity and inclusiveness 3 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity n/a n/a Courbuts 4 71.1 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 13 62.7 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 10 6.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 10 6.9 Unemptoment Tail and the programment of the programmen	Inbound mobility rate	54	12.1
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity 46 77 Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent 13 62.7 Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent 13 62.7 Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent 13 62.7 Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent 13 62.7 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 10 66.9 Unemptor 2 74.1 11 66.9 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 1 74.1 University-industry 10 5 64.2 1 1 1 66.9 1 1 1 66.9 1 1 1 1 1 1	Academic freedom	81	68.7
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity n/a n/a Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 6.3.1 Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent 13 62.7 Employment 70 79.9 Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent 10 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 10 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 24 92.9 Impact 2 74.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 Imputs 5 61.1	Equity and inclusiveness		
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity n/a n/a Outputs 4 71.1 Attainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 23 52.5 Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent 13 62.7 Employment 70 79.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 110 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 10 69.9 Impact 2 74.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education n/a n/a RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION 5 5.4.2 Inputs 5 61.1 1 1 Inputs of R&D institutions 13 58.1 62.1 GERD (% GDP) 3 62.1 62.1 62.1 GERD for researcher 5 67.1 63.4 63.1 Researchers per thousand labour force 21 54.4 74.1			
Outputs 4 71.1 Altainment 7 59.4 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 8 63.1 Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent 23 52.5 Employment 70 79.9 Labour force participation rate with advanced education 110 66.9 Unemployment rate with advanced education 24 92.9 Imputs 2 74.1 University-industry collaboration in R&D 3 74.1 Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education na na Imputs 5 61.1 ina Imputs 5 61.1 ina Imputs 5 61.1 inputs of R&D institutions 13 58.1 GERD per researcher 5 67.1 Researchers per thousand labour force 21 54.4 Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%) 76 48.8 inputs of R&D in business enterprises (%) 76 48.8 Inputs of RBD in business enterprises (%) 7 47.1 47.1			
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Research institutions prominence 1 100 Growth of innovative companies 4 68.5 ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) 104 3 ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP) 117 1.2 Linkages 5 62.3 GERD financed from abroad (%) 56 13.9 Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	Impact	2	52.7
Growth of innovative companies 4 68.5 ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP) 104 3 ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP) 117 1.2 Linkages 5 62.3 GERD financed from abroad (%) 56 13.9 Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	Quality		
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ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP) 117 1.2 Linkages 5 62.3 GERD financed from abroad (%) 56 13.9 Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	Growth of innovative companies		
Linkages 5 62.3 GERD financed from abroad (%) 56 13.9 Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)		
GERD financed from abroad (%) 56 13.9 Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)		
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP) 6 72.9 Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a			
Computer software spending (% GDP) 1 100 Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a			
Business development n/a n/a New business density per thousand population n/a n/a			
New business density per thousand population n/a n/a	Business development		
Firms with products and services new to the market (%) n/a n/a	New business density per thousand population	n/a	n/a
	Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	n/a	n/a



UNITED STATES

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	Rank	
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	16	70.5
Infrastructure	10	76.8
Coverage	9	80.6
3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	36	99.4
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	19	94.5
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP) Quality	17	57.7
Mobile upload and download speeds	16	37
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	17	59.7
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	23	76.5
Affordability	24	91.9
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	22	80.3
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	54	95.4
Internet and telephony competition	1	100
Access	17	62.5
Subscriptions	7	80.7
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	4	91.5
International Internet bandwidth per user	57	58.7
Households with Internet access at home (%)	43	92.1
Skills and employment	29	44.3
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	60	29.2
ICT employment (%)	18	59.5
Usage	12	72.2
Services	13	72.2
Government online services	16	91.4
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	n/a	n/a
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription	42	28.5
Internet users (%)	12	96.8
Outcomes	17	72.2
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	9	81.9
E-participation	10	94.5
Internet activities by individuals (%)	55	45.2
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY	55 13 6	45.2 67.1 71.1
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness	55 13 6 12	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment	55 13 6 12	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	55 13 6 12 13 83	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	55 13 6 12	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity	55 13 6 12 13 83 15	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	55 13 6 12 13 83 15	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15	45.2 67.1 71.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 22	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a 66	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a 66
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a 66 7	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a 66 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a 66 7 5	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a 62 97 70.9
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMY ECONOMIC competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a 66 7 5	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a 62 97
Internet activities by individuals (%) Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) ECONOMY Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	55 13 6 12 13 83 15 11 45 17 49 15 15 50 22 34 133 12 21 21 30 1 98 34 4 4 2 n/a 66 7 5	45.2 67.1 71.4 66 37.1 70 74.3 82.7 76.7 91.6 88.2 49.9 77.1 66.7 57.8 2 44.6 90.3 94.5 75.7 100 38 88.9 75.1 79.2 78.6 n/a 62 97 70.9

	Rank	Rank Value	
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	38	65.8	
Governance	32	72.6	
Political environment	50	59.1	
Peace and stability	68	45.3	
Voice and accountability	37	72.9	
Quality of institutions	20	86	
Rule of law	18	88.7	
Control of corruption	27	82.5	
Government effectiveness	21	86.8	
Socio-economic	39	69.8	
Gender equity	48	74.8	
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	65	40.8	
Female-to-male labour force participation	50	83.6	
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	1	100	
Social inclusion	47	79.3	
Social protection coverage (% population)	44	78.3	
Adult literacy rate	n/a	n/a	
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	36	80.4	
Standard of living	31	55.3	
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	n/a	n/a	
GDP per capita	9	55.3	
Health and environment	127	54.9	
Health	38	82.8	
Universal health coverage	11	85.7	
Healthy life expectancy (years)	63	66.4	
Under-five mortality rate	45	96.2	
Environmental performance	140	26.9	
Renewable energy consumption (%)	112	11.3	
Ecological footprint per capita	131	38.5	
Natural hazard exposure	132	31	

^{*} All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).