

**LIBERIA** 

**GKI** RANK 121 /141

35 SCORE **WORLD** 47.8 AVERAGE

#### **COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**

Liberia is a weak performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 121st out of 141 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2024 and 7th out of the 23 countries with low human development.

### **AREAS OF STRENGTH**

- Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education
- Renewable energy consumption (%)
- Firms with products and services new to the market (%)
- Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)
- Labour underutilization rate

### **AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT**

- Learning-adjusted years of schooling
- Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage
- New business density per thousand population
- Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)
- Building quality control

#### SECTORAL INDICES

**KEY INDICATORS** 

GDP (US\$ billions): 8.884

Population: 5,493,031

HDI: 0.487





#### **GKI PILLARS**





# **LIBERIA**

	Rank	Value
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	126	37.1
Knowledge capital	138	22.1
Enrolment	128	36.5
Net enrolment rate in primary education	133	23.1
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	122	38.9
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	107	47.4
Completion	125	29.8
ears of compulsory education in primary and secondary	121	46.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education	97	18.6
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	112	24.7
Dutcomes	137	0
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a
earning-adjusted years of schooling	137	0
Educational enabling environment	98	52.1
Expenditure	78	31.6
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	82	27.4
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	72	27.1
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	61	38.3
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	61	33.6
Resources	122	47.7
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	47	87.5
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	68	74.7
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	108	8.2
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	116	20.5
Early learning	4	92.3
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	1	100
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	n/a	n/a
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	47	84.7
Equity and inclusiveness	98	36.9
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	71	86.1
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	70	4.4
Completion rate in upper according advertise. In other control		
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	103	20.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity  FECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	103 131	20.2 36.4
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	131	36.4
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	131 53	36.4 45.2
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling	<b>131 53</b> 55	<b>36.4 45.2</b> 47.8
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)	131 53 55 84	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  abour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education	131 53 55 84 55	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  abour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	131 53 55 84 55 21	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  about force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  about force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  RATIO of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  IVET labour market	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 18 40 18 122 18	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Solvernment expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 12.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Sovernment expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 18 40 18 122 18 140 120 51	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Juemployment rate with vocational education	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92 81	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3 72
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Jnemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92 81 138	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Jnemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92 81 138 129	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3 72 8.5
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Jnemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations  Manufacturing employment (%)	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92 81 138 129 137	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a 12.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3 72 8.5 15
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING  TVET components  Continuous training and skilling  Firms offering formal training (%)  Labour force participation rate with short-cycle tertiary education  Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training  TVET structure  Government expenditure on vocational education (%)  Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes  Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes  TVET quality and qualifications  Extent of staff training  Quality of vocational training  Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage  TVET labour market  Efficiency of the labour market  Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)  Employment educational mismatch (%)  Proportion of skilled production workers  Jnemployment rate with vocational education  Post-TVET employment  Share of TVET occupations	131 53 55 84 55 21 n/a n/a n/a 68 40 18 122 18 140 120 51 106 92 81 138 129	36.4 45.2 47.8 25.1 73 45.3 n/a n/a n/a 42.6 62.7 67.9 0 39.6 27.6 56.9 76.4 29.8 49.3 72 8.5 15

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HIGHER EDUCATION		Value
HIGHER EDUCATION	80 n/a	43.6 n/a
Inputs Expenditure	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure per tertiary student	n/a	n/a
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment Enrolment	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	n/a	n/a
Resources	n/a	n/a
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	n/a	n/a
Researchers in higher education (%)	n/a	n/a
Learning environment	97	42.7
Diversity and academic freedom	59	56.5
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	n/a	n/a
Inbound mobility rate	n/a	n/a
Academic freedom	91	56.5
Equity and inclusiveness	70	28.9
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	44	77.4
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	68	0
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	70	9.4
Outputs	78	44.4
Attainment	60	25.8
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	110	8.1
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	65	12
Educational attainment rate, doctoral or equivalent	15	57.2
Employment	100	72
Labour force participation rate with advanced education	91	71.6
Unemployment rate with advanced education	99	72.3
Impact	78	35.5
University-industry collaboration in R&D	109	35.5
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	n/a	n/a
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION		
Inputs	91	23.7
Inputs of R&D institutions	n/a	n/a
GERD (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
GERD per researcher	n/a	n/a
Researchers per thousand labour force	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	n/a	n/a
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises	80	20.6
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Researchers in business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	63	20.6
Inputs of societal innovation	90	26.8
High-skilled employment (%)	97	16
Intellectual property payments (% total trade)	n/a	n/a
State of cluster development	119	37.7
Outputs	38	40.5
Outputs of R&D institutions	22	51.9
Average documents per researcher	n/a	n/a
Citations per document	33	51.9
Resident patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	n/a	n/a
Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	33	37.9
Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	119	0
Industrial design applications (per 100 billion GDP)	14	79.8
PCT applications (per 100 billion GDP)	63	2.8
Firms producing new products and services (%)	21	68.9
Outputs of societal innovation  Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	122	20.4
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)		
Cultural goods exports (% exports)  Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
	n/a 58	n/a 29.9
Impact		
Quality  Research institutions prominence	109	13.5
Growth of innovative companies	122 51	50.9
	120	1.5
ISO 9001 quality certificates (per billion GDP)  ISO 14001 environmental certificates (per billion GDP)	115	1.5
	115 n/a	
Linkages GERD financed from abroad (%)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (per billion GDP)  Computer software spending (% GDP)	n/a n/a	n/a n/a
Business development	n/a 36	n/a 46.4
New business density per thousand population	133	0
Firms with products and services new to the market (%)	3	92.7
process and so more to the manual (10)	,	



## **LIBERIA**

Infrastructure		Rank	Value
Coverage         133         22.7           3GAG mobile network coverage (% population)         126         55.4           Secure Internet servers per Imiliant population         136         12.8           Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)         131         3.9           Mobile upload and download speeds         122         5.9           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         130         2.2           Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred poople         na         n/a           Affordability         137         36.6           Fixed-broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         139         7.1           Mobile broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         122         3.8           Internet and telephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         9.4           Subscriptions         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.7           Households with Internet active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.2           Households with internet traffic         13         1.7         11.7         1	INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	138	19.6
GGAGG mobile network coverage (% population)         126         55.4           Secure Internet servers per Imilion population         138         12.8           Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)         132         0           Quality         131         3.9           Mobile upload and download speeds         122         5.9           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2           Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people         n/a         n/a           Affordability         137         36.6           Fixed-broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         139         7.1           Mobile broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         131         3.9           International Internet bardwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skibs and employment         129         3.1           International Internet bardwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skibs and employment (%)         10         3.1           Ict are properties of the companies (%)         10         3.1           Ict are prophyment (%)         10	Infrastructure	138	21.1
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population         136         12.8           Investment In telecommunication services (% GDP)         132         0           Coualty         131         3.9           Mobile urbinod and download speeds         122         5.9           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2.7           Fixed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         139         3.6           Fixed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         132         3.8           Intermed and felephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         141         15.2           International Internet bendwidth per user         140         15.3           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions         141         15.2           International internet access at home (%)         13         15.9           Skills and employment         122         3.1           Individu	Coverage		22.7
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)  Quality  (131 3.9  Mobile upload and download speeds  Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds  Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds  Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people  n/a n/a  Affordshilty  137 36.6  Fixed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)  Mobile broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)  132 38  Internet and telephony competition  111 64.7  Access  141 9.4  Subscriptions  Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants  141 15.7  Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants  142 18.9  Subscriptions  141 15.7  Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants  142 18.9  International Internet bandwidth per user  140 25.8  Households with Internet access at home (%)  133 2.5  Stills and employment  141 15.7  Active mobile-broadband ctCT skills (%)  142 18.3  Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)  143 12.2  Sarvices  147 28.3  Sarvices  147 28.3  Sarvices  148 27.2  Government online services  149 26.3  Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription  140 15.1  Internet users (%)  141 25.1  Internet users (%)  142 25.8  Active mobile broadband internet traffic per subscription  141 5.1  Internet users (%)  141 25.1  Internet users (%)  142 26.3  Active mobile broadband internet traffic per subscription  143 16.4  Internet activities by individuals (%)  143 25.2  Economic competitiveness  149 36.3  Economic competitiveness  149 36.3  Economic competitiveness  149 36.5  Economic competitiveness  149 36.5  Economic competitiveness  149 36.5  Entraced (% GDP)  140 16.3  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  150 16.4  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  150 16.4  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  150 17.6  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  150 17.6  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  150 16.4  Entr			
Quality         131         3.9           Mobile upload and download speeds         122         5.9           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2           Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people         na			
Mobile upload and download speeds         122         5.9           Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2.2           Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people         n/a         n/a           Androability         137         33.6           Fixed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         132         38           Internet and telephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         19.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Skills and employment         120         3.1         18.2           International internet bandwidth per user         120         3.1         17.2           Skills and employment         160         3.3         17.2         2.3           Skills and employment         161         3.1         17.2         2.3           Scrices         133         17.2         2.3         2.1         1.2         2.1         1.2			
Fibed-broadband upload and download speeds         139         2           Fibed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people         n/a         n/a           Affordability         137         36.6           Fibed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         132         38           Internet and telephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         9.4           Subscriptions         141         15.7           Access         141         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           Incirculary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         n/a         n/a           ICT omployment (%)         133         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Government online services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fibed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet activities by individuals (%)         1 </td <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td>	•		
Fbeed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people         n/a         n/a           Affordablity         137         36.6           Fbeed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita)         132         38.6           Internet and telephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         9.4           Subscriptions         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           Internet and internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Klas and employment (%)         103         3.1           Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Services         133         17.9           Services         137         28.3           Services         133         17.2           Services         132         25.7           Services         132			
Affordability 137 36.6 Fixed broadband basket (% GNI) per capita) 139 7.1 Mobile broadband basket (% GNI) per capita) 139 7.1 Mobile broadband basket (% GNI) per capita) 131 3.3 Access 141 9.4 Access 141 9.4 Subscriptions 141 15.7 Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants 124 18.9 International internet bandwidth per user 140 25.8 Kalls and employment 129 3.1 Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) n/a n/a n/a 17-a 17-a 17-a 17-a 17-a 17-a 17-a 17-	· ·		
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)         132         38           Internet and telephony competition         111         64.7           Access         141         9.4           Access         141         19.4           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT-skills (%)         n/a         n/a           ICT employment (%)         103         3.1           USage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet activities by Individuals (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         160         38.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by Individuals (%)         13         3.2           E-participation         15         3.9           E			36.6
Internet and telephony competition         111         84.7           Access         141         9.4           Subscriptions         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)         n/a         n/a           Terriary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         103         3.1           USage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.0           Government online services         137         26.3           Fibred broadband internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet access (%)         312         22.4           Cutcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         13         52.5           ICT PCT patent application (per 100 billion GDP)	Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	139	7.1
Access         141         9.4           Subscriptions         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           International Internet bandwidth per user         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)         n/a         n/a           Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         n/a         n/a           ICT employment (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         133         17.9           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         111         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         52.2           CIT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Tade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         150         39.9           E-participation <td>Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)</td> <td>132</td> <td>38</td>	Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	132	38
Subscriptions         141         15.7           Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)         n/a         n/a           Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         7.2           Government online services         133         7.2           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet subsers (%)         311         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           Economic competitivene	Internet and telephony competition	111	64.7
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants         124         18.9           International Internet bandwidth per user         140         25.8           Households with Internet access at home (%)         139         2.5           Skills and employment         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)         n/a         n/a           Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Eixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         138         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competit	Access	141	9.4
International Internet bandwidth per user  Households with Internet access at home (%)  Skills and employment  Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)  Tradiay graduates from ICT programmes (%)  IDT agnitive graduates gra	Subscriptions	141	15.7
Households with Internet access at home (%)   139   2.5	Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	124	18.9
Skills and employment         129         3.1           Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)         n/a         n/a           Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         n/a         n/a           ICT employment (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         137         72.8           Government online services         137         72.8           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         31         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           ECOTACT Steint applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         69.8           Intrastructure investment         16         16.4           Intrastructure investment         13         32.5           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Goss fixed parlitar formation (% GDP)         14         13.3	International Internet bandwidth per user	140	25.8
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%) n/a n/a Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%) n/a n/a ICT employment (%) 103 3.1 Usage 1117 28.3 Services 133 17.7 Government online services 137 26.3 Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription n/a n/a Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription 114 5.1 Internet users (%) 131 22.4 Outcomes 85 38.7 ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) 31 59.9 E-participation 136 16.4 Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade) 50 39.9 ECONOMY 100 45.9 ECONOMY 100 45.9 ECONOMY 100 45.9 ECONOMY 100 45.9 ECONOMY 101 45.9 ECONOMY 102 45.9 ECONOMY 103 32.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) n/a n/a Irransport productive pascription 116 35 Transport productive capacity 49 49.1 Building quality control 117 36 Eusiness agility 12 1 36 Ease of starting a business 138 68.9 Insolvency recovery rate 121 19 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 121 19 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 122 19 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 124 19 Entrepreneurial employee activity rate 125 19 Erntade (% GDP) n/a n/a Extent of corporate transparency 111 0 ECONOMI 117 56.9 ECONOMI 118 0.7 ECONOMI 119 67.5 ETTrade (% GDP) n/a n/a Finande and diversification 117 56.9 Entre from concentration 117 56.9 Entre financing and domestic value added 113 36 Financing and domestic value added 113 36 Entre prenential entre trade (% GDP) 123 6 Entre prene	Households with Internet access at home (%)	139	2.5
Tertilary graduates from ICT programmes (%)         n/a         n/a           ICT employment (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         65         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Intract activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         38.7           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         35.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Duilding quality control         111         3.3           Building quality control         111         3.3 </td <td></td> <td>129</td> <td>3.1</td>		129	3.1
ICT employment (%)         103         3.1           Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         59.9           Cutcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Ease of			
Usage         117         28.3           Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         3.3           Building quality control         141         3.3           Eas			
Services         133         17.9           Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a			
Government online services         137         26.3           Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Intract activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           ECONOMIC competitiveness         13         34.2           Intrastructure investment         13         34.2           Intrastructu			
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription         n/a         n/a           Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Infrastructure investment         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvery recovery rate         121         19			
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription         114         5.1           Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         38.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0      <			
Internet users (%)         131         22.4           Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversi			
Outcomes         85         38.7           ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openess         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP			
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)         31         59.9           E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.3           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a			
E-participation         136         16.4           Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration			
Internet activities by individuals (%)         n/a         n/a           Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)         50         39.9           ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         n/a         n/a           Foreign direct investment			
ECONOMY         100         45.9           Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a<		n/a	n/a
Economic competitiveness         133         34.2           Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a	Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	50	39.9
Infrastructure investment         136         32.5           Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a	ECONOMY		
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         55         71.6           Chinnchild financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics	Locatom	100	45.9
Logistics performance         116         35           Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Airing direct investments         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         13         36           Financing and taxes         14<			
Transport productive capacity         49         49.1           Building quality control         141         13.3           Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	Economic competitiveness	133	34.2
Building quality control       141       13.3         Business agility       121       36         Ease of starting a business       63       88.9         Insolvency recovery rate       121       19         Entrepreneurial employee activity rate       n/a       n/a         Extent of corporate transparency       111       0         Economic openness       19       67.5         Trade and diversification       38       56.9         Trade (% GDP)       n/a       n/a         High-technology trade (% total trade)       n/a       n/a         Product concentration       117       56.9         Market concentration       n/a       n/a         Financial openness       23       78         Chinni-It financial openness       55       71.6         Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)       6       84.5         Debt dynamics       n/a       n/a         Financing and domestic value added       131       36         Financing and domestic value added       131       36         Financing and contribution rate (% profit)       103       51         Bank non-performing loans (%)       n/a       n/a         Domestic value added	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment	<b>133</b>	<b>34.2</b> 32.5
Business agility         121         36           Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         55         71.6           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing age (% GDP)	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	133 136 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a
Ease of starting a business         63         88.9           Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         13         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% pr	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance	133 136 n/a 116	34.2 32.5 n/a 35
Insolvency recovery rate         121         19           Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         n/a         n/a           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           MSME financing app (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tec	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity	133 136 n/a 116 49	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1
Entrepreneurial employee activity rate         n/a         n/a           Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         n/a         n/a           Medium- and high	Economic competitiveness Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control	133 136 n/a 116 49 141	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3
Extent of corporate transparency         111         0           Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           L	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility	133 136 n/a 116 49 141	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36
Economic openness         19         67.5           Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and domestic value added         132         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9
Trade and diversification         38         56.9           Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9
Trade (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         55         71.6           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         13         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0
High-technology trade (% total trade)         n/a         n/a           Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0
Product concentration         117         56.9           Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)  Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business  Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9
Market concentration         n/a         n/a           Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a
Financial openness         23         78           Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         71.6           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a
Chinn-Ito financial openness         55         7.16           Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 56.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)         6         84.5           Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a
Debt dynamics         n/a         n/a           Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 56.9 n/a
Financing and domestic value added         131         36           Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment  Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance  Transport productive capacity  Building quality control  Business agility  Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate  Entrepreneurial employee activity rate  Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness  Trade and diversification  Trade (% GDP)  High-technology trade (% total trade)  Product concentration  Market concentration  Financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness  Chinn-Ito financial openness	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78 71.6
Financing and taxes         140         28.5           Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 56.9 n/a 78 71.6 84.5
Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)         123         6           MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 56.9 n/a 78 71.6 84.5 n/a
MSME financing gap (% GDP)         n/a         n/a           Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity  Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 78 71.6 84.5 n/a
Tax and contribution rate (% profit)         103         51           Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity  Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131	34.2 32.5 n/a 35 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 78 71.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5
Bank non-performing loans (%)         n/a         n/a           Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity  Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 78.7 1.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6
Domestic value added         78         43.4           Medium- and high-tech activities value added         n/a         n/a           Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity  Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a n/a 78.7 11.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a
Industry and services value added (% GDP)         136         40.5           Labour underutilization rate         14         89.1	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a 103	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78.7 11.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a 51
Labour underutilization rate 14 89.1	Economic competitiveness  Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity  Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency  Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a 103 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78.7 11.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a 51 n/a
	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a 103 n/a 78	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78.7 11.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a 51 n/a 43.4
Output per worker 137 0.7	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a 103 n/a 178 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78.7 11.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a 43.4 n/a
	Infrastructure investment Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP) Logistics performance Transport productive capacity Building quality control Business agility Ease of starting a business Insolvency recovery rate Entrepreneurial employee activity rate Extent of corporate transparency Economic openness Trade and diversification Trade (% GDP) High-technology trade (% total trade) Product concentration Market concentration Financial openness Chinn-Ito financial openness Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP) Debt dynamics Financing and domestic value added Financing and taxes Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP) MSME financing gap (% GDP) Tax and contribution rate (% profit) Bank non-performing loans (%) Domestic value added Medium- and high-tech activities value added Industry and services value added (% GDP)	133 136 n/a 116 49 141 121 63 121 n/a 111 19 38 n/a n/a 117 n/a 23 55 6 n/a 131 140 123 n/a 103 n/a 178 n/a	34.2 32.5 n/a 35.5 49.1 13.3 36 88.9 19 n/a 0 67.5 56.9 n/a 78.7 16.6 84.5 n/a 36 28.5 6 n/a 43.4 n/a 40.5

	Rank	Value
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	123	40.7
Governance	105	28.5
Political environment	76	41.1
Peace and stability	84	35.8
Voice and accountability	75	46.4
Quality of institutions	132	15.9
Rule of law	120	19.3
Control of corruption	118	20.3
Government effectiveness	138	8
Socio-economic	133	32.3
Gender equity	126	50.7
Female-to-male ratio in parliament	130	12.4
Female-to-male labour force participation	18	89
Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	n/a	n/a
Social inclusion	128	35
Social protection coverage (% population)	134	3.8
Adult literacy rate	107	28.9
Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	58	72.3
Standard of living	129	11.1
Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	109	21.6
GDP per capita	137	0.6
Health and environment	93	61.4
Health	128	38.4
Universal health coverage	120	44.7
Healthy life expectancy (years)	125	32.2
Under-five mortality rate	131	38.2
Environmental performance	5	84.4
Renewable energy consumption (%)	2	96.4
Ecological footprint per capita	25	94.8
Natural hazard exposure	68	62

<sup>\*</sup> All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).