

GKI RANK

145/154

GKI SCORE

30.4

WORLD AVERAGE

48.4

COUNTRY PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Sudan is a weak performer in terms of its knowledge infrastructure. It ranks 145th out of 154 countries in the Global Knowledge Index 2021 and 19th out of the 27 countries with low human development.

AREAS OF STRENGTH

- + Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)
- + Firms with new product/service (%)
- + Firms that spend on R&D (%)
- + Firms producing new goods and services (%)
- + Renewable energy consumption (%)

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

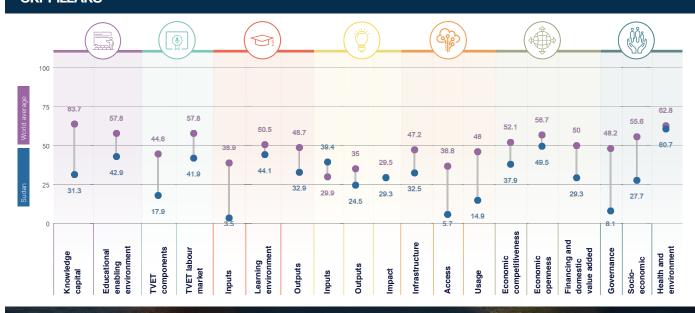
- Net enrolment rate in primary education
- Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education
- Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)
- Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people
- Trade (% GDP)

SECTORAL INDICES

	RANK	VALUE
PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	134	37.1
TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	150	29.9
HIGHER EDUCATION	149	26.8
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	70	31.1
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	151	17.7
ECONOMY	137	38.9
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	151	32.2



GKI PILLARS



SUDAN

PRE-UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	Rank 134	Value 37.1
Knowledge capital	140	31.3
Enrolment	141	30.8
Net enrolment rate in primary education	140	0
Net enrolment rate in lower secondary education	117	52.1
Net enrolment rate in upper secondary education	112	40.1
Completion	123	43.5
Years of compulsory education in primary and secondary	116	61.5
Completion rate in upper secondary education	99	33.8
Gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education	118	35.2
Outcomes	139	19.8
Assessment of 15-year-old students in math, science and reading	n/a	n/a
_earning-adjusted years of schooling	139	19.8
Educational enabling environment	121	42.9
Expenditure	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure on primary education (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure on secondary education (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Government funding per primary student (% GDP per capita)	n/a	n/a
Government funding per secondary student (% GDP per capita)	n/a	n/a
Resources	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in primary education	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in secondary education	n/a	n/a
Schools with access to computers in primary education (%)	n/a	n/a
Schools with access to computers in secondary education (%)	n/a	n/a
Early learning	121	37.5
Gross enrolment ratio in early childhood education	76	37.5
Proportion of children who are developmentally on track	n/a	n/a
Proportion of children with stimulating home learning environments	n/a	n/a
Pupil-trained teacher ratio in pre-primary education	n/a	n/a
Equity and inclusiveness	94	48.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity	86	83.4
Completion rate in upper secondary education, gender parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	86 89	83.4 16.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity	89	16.2
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity	89 87	16.2 45.4
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity FECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING	89 87 150	16.2 45.4 29.9
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components	89 87 150 151	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling	89 87 150 151 109	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%)	89 87 150 151 109 121	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%)	89 87 150 151 109 121	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.7
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.7
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%)	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.7 3.3 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.7 3.3 n/a 3.3
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Covernment expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 9.8 83.7 3.7 3.3 n/a n/a n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a
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Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a n/a 130	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1.4 1.9 50.7
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity FECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training FIVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes FIVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage FIVET labour market Fifficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%)	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a 130 124	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 141.9 50.7 72.1
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Share of students enrolled in post-secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%)	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a 130 124 48 n/a	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1.4 1.9 50.7 72.1 n/a
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity IECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING IVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training IVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage IVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of skilled production workers	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a 130 124 48 n/a 94	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1.6 17.2 1 n/a 41.6 41.6
Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity FECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING FIVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training FIVET structure Covernment expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes FIVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage FIVET labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a n/a 130 124 48 n/a 94	16.2 45.4 29.9 17.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2 17.2
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Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Efficiency of the labour market Cirms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment Share of TVET occupations	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a 130 124 48 n/a 129 129	16.2 45.4 29.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1.4 1.9 50.7 72.1 n/a 41.6 38.4 29.2 32.6
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Completion rate in upper secondary education, wealth parity Completion rate in upper secondary education, location parity TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING TVET components Continuous training and skilling Firms offering formal training (%) Labour force with short-cycle tertiary education (%) Participation rate in formal and non-formal education and training TVET structure Government expenditure on vocational education (%) Share of students enrolled in secondary vocational programmes TVET quality and qualifications Extent of staff training Quality of vocational training Ratio of high-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage Ratio of medium-skill TVET occupations earnings to average wage TVET labour market Efficiency of the labour market Firms constrained with inadequately educated workforce (%) Employment educational mismatch (%) Proportion of skilled production workers Unemployment rate with vocational education Post-TVET employment	89 87 150 151 109 121 19 67 142 n/a 118 n/a n/a n/a 130 124 48 n/a 129 129	16.2 45.4 29.9 32.4 9.8 83.7 3.3 n/a 3.3 n/a n/a n/a n/a 1.4 1.9 50.7 72.1 n/a 41.6 38.4 29.2 32.6

	Rank	Value
HIGHER EDUCATION	149	26.8
Inputs	147	3.5
Expenditure	n/a	n/a
Government expenditure per tertiary student	n/a	n/a
Teaching staff compensation (% tertiary expenditure)	n/a	n/a
Enrolment	106	7
Enrolment in bachelor's or equivalent level (%)	101	9.4
Enrolment in master's, doctoral or equivalent (%)	106	4.6
Resources	143	0
Pupil-teacher ratio in tertiary education	131	0
Researchers in higher education (%)	n/a	n/a
Learning environment	99	44.1
Diversity and academic freedom	94	45.2
Teachers in tertiary education, gender parity	86	50.4
Inbound mobility rate	n/a	n/a
Academic freedom	117	40.1
Equity and inclusiveness	46	43
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, gender parity	24	90.9
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, wealth parity	49	29.3
Gross attendance ratio for tertiary education, location parity	45	8.7
Outputs	132	32.9
Attainment	n/a	n/a
Educational attainment rate, bachelor's or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Educational attainment rate, master's or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Educational attainment rate, doctorate or equivalent	n/a	n/a
Employment Employment	134	32.9
Labour force participation rate with advanced education	105	56.3
Unemployment rate with advanced education	132	9.4
Impact	n/a	n/a
University-industry collaboration in R&D	n/a	n/a
Citable documents per R&D personnel in higher education	n/a	n/a
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION	70	31.1
Inputs	30	39.4
Inputs of R&D institutions	13	52.9
GERD (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
GERD per researcher	n/a	n/a
Researchers per thousand labour force	n/a	n/a
Tertiary graduates from STEM programmes (%)	28	52.9
Inputs of RDI in business enterprises	18	52
GERD performed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	n/a	n/a
December in business and 1 (00)	n/a	n/a
Researchers in business enterprises (%)		52
	15	
Firms that spend on R&D (%)	15 154	
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation		0 n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%)	154	
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade)	154 n/a	n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development	154 n/a 133	n/a 0
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs	154 n/a 133 n/a	n/a 0 n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions	154 n/a 133 n/a 119	n/a 0 n/a 24.5
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher	154 n/a 133 n/a 119	n/a 0 n/a 24.5
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document	154 n/a 133 n/a 119 107 n/a	n/a 0 n/a 24.5 33 n/a
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	154 n/a 133 n/a 119 107 n/a 108	n/a 0 n/a 24.5 33 n/a 15.6
Researchers in business enterprises (%) Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	154 n/a 133 n/a 119 107 n/a 108 66	n/a 0 n/a 24.5 33 n/a 15.6 50.4
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises	154 n/a 133 n/a 119 107 n/a 108 66 81	n/a 0 n/a 24.5 33 n/a 15.6 50.4 29.6
Firms that spend on R&D (%) Inputs of societal innovation High-skilled employment (%) Intellectual property payments (% total trade) State of cluster development Outputs Outputs of R&D institutions Average documents per researcher Citations per document Patent applications (per 100 billion GDP) Outputs of RDI in business enterprises Intellectual property receipts (% total trade)	154 n/a 133 n/a 119 107 n/a 108 66 81 117	n/a 0 n/a 24.5 33 n/a 15.6 50.4 29.6 0

SUDAN

	Rank	Value
Outputs of societal innovation	136	2.5
Trademark applications (per 100 billion GDP)	110	4.6
Cultural goods exports (% exports)	132	0.5
Printing and publishing output (% manufactured output)	n/a	n/a
Impact	73	29.3
Quality	150	1.2
Research institutions prominence	n/a	n/a
Growth of innovative companies	n/a	n/a
ISO 9001 quality certificates (% GDP)	135	1.3
ISO 14001 environmental certificates (% GDP)	134	1
Linkages	116	7.2
GERD financed from abroad (%)	n/a	n/a
Joint ventures per strategic alliance deals (% GDP)	79	7.2
Computer software spending (% GDP)	n/a	n/a
Business development	5	79.5
New business density per thousand population	n/a	n/a
Firms with new product/service (%)	13	79.5
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	151	17.7
Infrastructure	120	32.5
Coverage	61	47.7
3G/4G mobile network coverage (% population)	134	43
Secure Internet servers per 1 million population	147	0.3
Investment in telecommunication services (% GDP)	1	100
Quality	144	8.0
Mobile upload and download speeds	111	0.7
Fixed-broadband upload and download speeds	112	1.6
Fixed-broadband subscriptions by speed per hundred people	134	0
Affordability	129	49.1
Fixed broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	n/a	n/a
Mobile broadband basket (% GNI per capita)	125	38.2
Internet and telephony competition	116	60
Access	151	5.7
Subscriptions	144	11
Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per hundred inhabitants	126	17.8
International Internet bandwidth per user	142	11.6
Households with Internet access at home (%)	147	3.6
Skills and employment	142	0.5
Individuals with standard ICT skills (%)	83	0.9
Tertiary graduates from ICT programmes (%)	117	0
ICT employment (%)	n/a	n/a
Usage	153	14.9
Services	147	13.4
Government online services	137	30.6
Fixed broadband Internet traffic per subscription	98 117	1.3
Mobile broadband Internet traffic per subscription Internet users (%)	129	21.3
Outcomes	152	16.3
ICT PCT patent applications (per 100 billion GDP)	103	22.7
E-participation	147	21.4
Internet activities by individuals (%)	n/a	n/a
Trade in digitally deliverable services (% total trade)	149	4.9
ECONOMY	137	38.9
Economic competitiveness	130	37.9
Infrastructure investment	140	35.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% GDP)	143	7
Logistics performance	118	35.7
Transport productive capacity	109	19.9
Building quality control	47	80
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Business agility	Rank	Value 40.1
Ease of starting a business	133	76.7
Insolvency recovery rate	96	32.8
Entrepreneurial employee activity rate	28	36.6
Extent of corporate transparency	111	14.3
Economic openness	101	49.5
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Trade and diversification	122	50.6
Trade (% GDP)	148	0
High-technology trade (% total trade)	52	51
Product concentration	109	66
Market concentration	103	85.5
Financial openness	87	48.4
Chinn-Ito financial openness	74	55.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% GDP)	71	41.6
Debt dynamics	n/a	n/a
Financing and domestic value added	148	29.3
Financing and taxes	139	38.4
Domestic credit to private sector (% GDP)	146	1.9
MSME financing gap (% GDP)	87	51.3
Tax and contribution rate (% profit)	108	62
Bank non-performing loans (%)	n/a	n/a
Domestic value added	149	20.2
Medium- and high-tech activities value added	n/a	n/a
Industry and services value added (% GDP)	146	29.8
Labour underutilization rate		
	142	24.8
Output per worker	142 112	6.1
Output per worker ENABLING ENVIRONMENT		
	112	6.1
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	112 151	6.1 32.2
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance	112 151 149	6.1 32.2 8.1
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment	112 151 149 153	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability	112 151 149 153 147	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability	112 151 149 153 147	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions	112 151 149 153 147 141 147	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law	112 151 149 153 147 141 147	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male labour force participation	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population)	112 151 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%)	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population)	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a
Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7
Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male labour force participation Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment Health	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male labour force participation Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment Health Universal health coverage	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102 126 132	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2 44
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment Health Universal health coverage Healthy life expectancy (years)	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102 126 132 115	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2 44 52.5
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment Health Universal health coverage Healthy life expectancy (years) Under-five mortality rate	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102 126 132 115 132	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2 44 52.5 51
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health Universal health coverage Healthy life expectancy (years) Under-five mortality rate Environmental performance	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102 126 132 115 132 30	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2 44 52.5 51 72.3
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT Governance Political environment Peace and stability Voice and accountability Quality of institutions Rule of law Control of corruption Government effectiveness Socio-economic Gender equity Female-to-male ratio in parliament Female-to-male ratio in Internet usage Social inclusion Social protection coverage (% population) Adult literacy rate Youth not in employment, education or training (%) Standard of living Poverty headcount ratio (% population) GDP per capita Health and environment Health Universal health coverage Healthy life expectancy (years) Under-five mortality rate	112 149 153 147 141 147 139 148 150 150 123 n/a 139 103 146 121 110 141 152 n/a 124 102 126 132 115 132	6.1 32.2 8.1 7.7 5.7 9.7 8.5 13 6.7 5.8 27.7 51.4 n/a 37.8 65.1 28.7 6.7 49.4 30.1 3 n/a 3 60.7 49.2 44 52.5 51

*All values are normalized to a scale from 0 (worst) to 100 (best).